# Christopher M. Browning, Ph.D.

Associate Professor School of Personal Financial Planning Texas Tech University Email: christopher.m.browning@ttu.edu

### **EDUCATION:**

Ph.D., (Personal Financial Planning), 2013, Texas Tech University Title: Managing Retirement Resources: Evidence from the HRS *Major Advisors*: Dr. Michael S. Finke & Dr. Sandra J. Huston

B.B.A./M.P.A., (Accounting), 2004, West Texas A&M University

# **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

<u>Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX</u> (Aug. 2013-Present), Assistant Professor, B.S. Director, Department of Personal Financial Planning, College of Human Sciences.

East Central University, Ada, OK (Aug. 2011-Aug. 2013), Assistant Professor, Chickasaw Nation Endowed Professor, Chair, Department of Accounting, School of Business.

<u>Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX</u> (Aug. 2008-Aug. 2011), Graduate Part-time Instructor, Department of Personal Financial Planning, College of Human Sciences.

West Texas A&M University, Canyon, TX (Aug. 2005-May 2007), Instructor, Department of Accounting, Economics, and Finance, College of Business.

West Texas A&M University, Canyon, TX (Jan. 2005-May 2005), Adjunct Instructor, Department of Accounting, Economics, and Finance, College of Business.

### HONORS, AWARDS, AND RECOGNITION

- 2023 PFP Teacher of the Year, Personal Financial Planning Association
- 2020 InvestmentNews' 40 Under 40
- 2019 Kathryn Burleson Faculty Service Award
- 2017 The Best of 2017, Journal of Financial Planning
- 2016 Hemphill-Wells New Professor Excellence in Teaching Award, COHS Nominee
- 2016 PFP Teacher of the Year, Personal Financial Planning Association
- 2015 Alumni Association's New Faculty of the Year Award
- 2015 PFP Teacher of the Year, Personal Financial Planning Association
- 2014 Best Paper in Financial Planning Award, Academy of Financial Services
- 2011 Outstanding Graduate Part-time Instructor Nominee, Texas Tech University
- 2010 Best Paper in Financial Planning Award, Academy of Financial Services
- 2010 Winner, iOME National Retirement Challenge

### **AREAS OF INTEREST:**

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Research: Consumer Behavior and Decision Making, Retirement Planning and Policy

Teaching: Retirement Planning, Fundamentals of Financial Planning, Regulatory Policy

### **RESEARCH & SCHOLARSHIP**

#### **Peer Reviewed Journal Publications:**

- 1. Asebedo, S. & **Browning, C.** (2020). Psychology of Portfolio Withdrawal Rates. *Pscychology & Aging*, *35*(1), 78-90.
- 2. Payne, P., Kalenkoski, C., & **Browning, C.** (2019). Risk Tolerance and the Financial Satisfaction of Credit Card Users. *Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning, 30*(1), 110-120.
- 3. **Browning, C.** (2018). Post-retirement Spending Discomfort and the Role of Preparedness, Preferences, and Expectations. *Journal of Personal Finance*, *17*(2), 51-62.
- 4. Lumby, J., **Browning, C.**, & Finke, M. (2017). The Impact of Product Knowledge and Quality of Care on Long-term Care Insurance Demand: Evidence from the HRS. *Journal of Personal Finance*, *16*(2), 48-61.
- 5. Cheng, Y., **Browning, C.**, & Gibson, P. (2017). The Value of Communication in the Client/Advisor Relationship. *Journal of Financial Planning*, *30*(8), 36-44.
- 6. **Browning, C.**, Guo, T., Cheng, Y., & Finke, M. (2016). Spending in Retirement: Determining the Consumption Gap. *Journal of Financial Planning*, *29*(2), 42-53.
- 7. Payne, P., **Browning, C.**, & Kalenkoski, C. (2016). Public Reaction to Stock Market Volatility: Evidence from the ATUS. *Applied Economics Letters*, 23(17), 1197-1200.
- 8. Martin Jr., T., Guillemette, M., & **Browning, C.** (2016). Do Retirement Planning Strategies Alter the Effect of Time Preference on Retirement Wealth?. *Applied Economics Letters*, 23(14), 1003-1005.
- 9. Guillemette, M., **Browning, C.**, & Payne, P. (2015). Don't Like the Picture? Change the Frame: The Impact of Cognitive Ability and Framing on Risky Choice. *Applied Economics Letters*, 22(18), 1515-1518.
- Browning, C., Huston, S., & Finke, M. (2015). Cognitive Ability and Post-retirement Asset Decumulation. *Journal of Family and Economic Issues*, *37*(2), 242-253. Impact Factor = .924, Rank = 221/353 in economics, Citations = 7.
- 11. Browning, C., & Finke, M. (2015). Cognitive Ability and the Stock Reallocations of Retirees during the Great Recession. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 49(2), 356-375.
- 12. **Browning, C.**, Finke, M., & Huston, S. (2012). Rational Choice with Complex Products: Consumer Valuation of Annuities. *Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning*, 23(2), 32-45.

### **Refereed Books Published:**

13. **Browning, C.**, & Finke, M. (2016). Conducting Research in Financial Planning. In J.J. Xiao (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.), *Handbook of Consumer Finance Research*. New York, NY: Springer. Citations = 2.

### **Manuscripts in Progress:**

- 14. Ahmmed, F., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Examining the Gender Gap in Participation in Employer-Sponsored Retirement Plans, Oaxaca Decomposition, *Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning*, Submitted.
- 15. Ahmmed, F., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, The relationship Between Financial Education and the Retirement Savings Decision, Working Paper.
- 16. Brockbank, A., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Is Using a Financial Advisor Related to Cryptocurrency Investment, Working Paper.
- 17. Brockbank, A., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Is Human Capital Investment Related to Retirement Preparedness, Working Paper.
- 18. Brockbank, A., **Browning, C.**, Kalenkoski, C., Does Participation in Financial Education Associate with Greater Investment Knowledge, Working Paper.
- 19. Chimbane, T., **Browning, C.**, Exploring Retirement Disparities and the Mitigating Factors, Working Paper.
- 20. Chimbane, T., **Browning, C.**, Exploring the Match Between Retirement Disparities and Perceived Retirement Adequacy, Working Paper.
- 21. Chimbane, T., Browning, C., Retirement Worry and Perceptions of Control, Working Paper.
- 22. Sigauke, T., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Financial Literacy and Retirement Investments Beyond Employer-Sponsored Retirment Plans, Working Paper.
- 23. Sigauke, T., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Financially Supporting Children and Parents Retirement Planning, Working Paper.
- 24. Sigauke, T., Kalenkoski, C., **Browning, C.**, Financial Sophistication of Single Women and Retirement Planning, Working Paper.

### **Refereed Conference Proceedings:**

- 1. Guillemette, M., **Browning, C.**, & Payne, P. (2015). Don't Like the Picture? Change the Frame: The Impact of Cognitive Ability and Framing on Risky Choice, World Finance Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina, *Accepted for July 2015*.
- Browning, C., Finke, M., & Huston, S. (2013). Did Cognitive Ability Affect the Stock Reallocation Decisions of Older Investors During the Great Recession?. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Chicago, Illinois, *Accepted for October 2013*.
- 3. **Browning, C.** (2010). Barriers to Annuitization. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference. Denver, CO, *Accepted for October 2010*.

#### **Refereed Conference Presentations:**

- 1. **Browning, C.** (2017). Post-retirement Spending Discomfort and the Role of Preparedness, Preferences, and Expectations. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Nashville, TN.
- 2. Asebedo, S., & **Browning, C.** (2017). The Psychology of Portfolio Withdrawal Rates. Academy for Financial Services Annual Conference, Nashville, TN.
- 3. **Browning, C.**, & Khalid, Z. (2017). Habits and the Incentive to Save in Retirement. Academy of Financial Services National Conference, Nashville, TN.
- Cheng, Y., Browning, C., Gibson, P. (2017). The Value of Communication in the Client/Advisor Relationship. Academic Research Colloquium for Financial Planning and Related Disciplines, Washington, D.C.
- 5. **Browning, C.** (2017). Why Are Americans Uncomfortable Spending from Their Retirement Portfolio: Evidence from Survey on Retirement Risk Tolerance. Academic Research Colloquium for Financial Planning and Related Disciplines, Washington, D.C.
- 6. Zhang, X., **Browning, C.** & Cheng, Y. (2016). The Gross Profitability Premium in the Real World. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Lui, Y., Browning, C., & Cheng, Y. (2016). Measuring the Impact of Perceived Longevity on Asset Decumulation Decisions. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- 8. Cheng, Y. and **Browning, C.** (2016). The Value of Communication in the Client/Advisor Relationship. Financial Planning Association National Conference, Baltimore, Maryland.
- 9. Cummings, B., and **Browning, C.** (2015). Equity Allocations during the Great Recession. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Orlando, Florida.
- Martin Jr., T., Guillemette, M., & Browning, C. (2015). Do Retirement Planning Strategies Alter the Effect of Time Preference on Retirement Wealth? Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Orlando, Florida.
- Payne, P., Browning, C., & Kalenkoski, C. (2015). Public Reaction to Stock Market Volatility: Evidence from the ATUS. The Financial Planning Association Annual Conference, Boston, Massachusetts.
- 12. Cummings, B., and **Browning**, C. (2015). Equity Allocations during the Great Recession. The Behavioral Finance and Economics Annual Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
- Guillemette, M., Browning, C., & Payne, P. (2015). Don't Like the Picture? Change the Frame: The Impact of Cognitive Ability and Framing on Risky Choice, World Finance Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 14. Guillemette, M., **Browning, C.**, & Payne, P. (2015). Don't Like the Picture? Change the Frame: The Impact of Cognitive Ability and Framing on Risky Choice, American Council on Consumer Interests Annual Conference, Clearwater Beach, Florida.

- 15. **Browning, C.**, Guo, T., Cheng, Y. (2014). The Retirement Consumption Gap: Evidence from the HRS. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 16. Guillemette, M., **Browning, C.**, Payne, P. (2014). Framing, Cognitive Ability and Risky Choice. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Browning, C. (2013). Did Cognitive Ability Affect the Stock Reallocation Decisions of Older Investors During the Great Recession?, Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Chicago, Illinois.
- 18. **Browning, C.** (2010). Barriers to Annuitization. Academy of Financial Services Annual Conference, Denver, Colorado.

#### **Dissertation Committees:**

- 1. Joseph Johnson, Ph.D. Candidate, Dissertation Committee Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Risk Management in Retirement.
- 2. Yan, Lu, Ph.D. Candidate, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Transaction Frequency, Financial Stress and Investment Ownership.
- 3. Pengyu Qian, Ph.D. Candidate, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Regulation in the Financial Services Industry.
- 4. Junhao Zhang, Ph.D. Candidate, Dissertation Committee Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Personal Bankruptcy.
- 5. Ferdous Ahmmed, Ph.D., Fall 2023. Dissertation Committee Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Retirement Saving.
- 6. Tanake Chimbane, Ph.D., Fall 2023. Dissertation Committee Co-Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Retirement Preparedness.
- 7. Alex Brockbank, Ph.D., Summer 2023. Dissertation Chair, Dissertation Topic: Human Capital Investment and Financial Decision Making.
- 8. Tapiwa, Sigauke, Ph.D., Summer 2023. Dissertation Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Examining the Determinants of Retirement Planning.
- 9. Ghirass Abualshamat, Ph.D., Summer 2022, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Retirees' Psychological and Financial Well-Being: Investigating Spousal Effects and Investment Knowledge on Retirement Outcomes.
- 10. Lamya Alsaadi, Ph.D., Summer 2022, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Financial Well-being and Retirement Planning Behavior.
- 11. Qi Sun, Ph.D., Fall 2021, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Longevity Insurance and Households' Asset Allocation Decisions Throughout the Life Cycle.
- 12. Ying Chen, Ph.D., Fall 2021, Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Financial Technology, Psychological Factors, and Emergency Fund Savings.
- 13. Ruizhi Chen, Ph.D., Fall 2022, Dissertation Committee Co-Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Individual Risk Preferences in Retirement.

- 14. Colin Slabach, Ph.D., Fall 2022, Dissertation Committee Co-Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on the Financial Decisions of Retirees.
- 15. Steele Campbell, Ph.D., Spring 2020. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Discussions of Demand and Government Intervention.
- 16. Preston Cherry, Ph.D., Spring 2020. Dissertation Committee Co-Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Personality Traits and the Use of Insurance.
- 17. Eakamon Oumtrakool, Ph.D., Summer 2018. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on the Time Use and Well-being of Retirees.
- 18. Lua Augustin, Ph.D., Summer 2018. Dissertation Committee Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on the Impact of Financial Literacy at Various Stages of Life.
- 19. Jacob Lumby, Ph.D., Fall 2017. Dissertation Committee Chair, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Managing Risk in Retirement.
- 20. Jacob Williams, Ph. D., Summer 2017. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on Fixed Income Instruments in Retirement.
- 21. Laura Mattia, Ph.D., Summer 2016. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays on the Retirement Gender Gap.
- 22. David Blanchett, Ph.D., Spring 2016. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays in Individual Risk Aversion.
- 23. Tao Guo, Ph.D., Fall 2015. Dissertation Committee Member, Dissertation Topic: Three Essays in Retirement Planning.
- 24. Patrick Payne, Ph.D., Summer 2015. Dissertation Committee Co-Chair, Dissertation Topic: The Impact of Markets and Behaviors on Financial Satisfaction.

### GRANTS, EXTERNAL FUNDING, AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

#### **Research Funded:**

- 1. Principal Investigator. The Future of Financial Planning from the Perspectives of Practitioners and Students, Merrill Lynch Study. \$25,000 (100%). Browning, C. August 2017 October 2018.
- Principal Investigator. An Examination of the use of Financial Assets to Fund Post-retirement Consumption. TTU College of Human Sciences New Faculty Seed Grant. \$5,000 (100%) Browning, C. September 2015 – September 2016.
- Principal Investigator. The Impact of Cognition on Financial Decision Making in Retirement. TTU College of Human Sciences New Faculty Seed Grant. \$5,000 (100%). Browning, C. September 2014 – September 2015.
- 4. Principal Investigator. New Faculty Start-up Funding. Post-retirement Spending Decisions Project. Texas Tech University. \$90,817 (100%). Browning, C. September 2013 – August 2015.

#### **Outreach and Engagement Funded:**

- 1. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$302,000 (60%). Browning, C., Salter, J. August 2022 July 2023.
- 2. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$303,915 (60%). Browning, C., Salter, J. August 2021 July 2022.
- 3. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$300,000 (60%). Browning, C., Salter, J. August 2020 July 2021.
- 4. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$300,000 (50%). Browning, C., Salter, J., & Hampton, V. August 2019 July 2020.
- 5. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$240,200 (50%). Browning, C., Salter, J., & Hampton, V. August 2018 July 2019.
- 6. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$31,800 (50%). Browning, C., Salter, J., & Hampton, V. August 2017 July 2018.
- TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$50,000 (50%). Browning, C., Katz, D., & Hampton, V. August 2016 – July 2017.
- 8. TTU Financial Planning Academy. Charles Schwab Foundation. \$100,000 (50%). Browning, C., Katz, D., & Hampton, V. January 2016 July 2016.
- 9. Fall Career Day Sponsorship Campaign. \$15,500 (25%) in unrestricted gifts. Browning, C., Lauderdale, M., & Hampton, V. 2016 present.
- 10. Opportunity Days Sponsorship Campaign. \$295,250 (33%) in unrestricted gifts. Browning, C., Lauderdale, M., & Hampton, V. 2014 present.

### Submitted/unfunded:

- 1. TTU Financial Planning Academy. TD Ameritrade Institutional NextGen Grant Program. \$50,000 (50%). Browning, C., Katz, D., Hampton, V., & Lauderdale, M. 2015.
- TTU Financial Planning Academy. Texas Tech Alumni Association Excellence Grant. \$10,000 (50%). Browning, C., Katz, D., Hampton, V., & Lauderdale, M. 2015.
- 3. Co-Principal Investigator. Cognition and the Mortgage Decision among Retired Americans. Big XII Faculty Fellowship. \$5,000 (50%). Seay, M. and Browning, C. 2015.
- 4. Co-Principal Investigator. Cognition, Well-being, and Investment Management. National Institutes of Health. \$272,661 (50%). Finke, M. and Browning, C. 2014.
- Principal Investigator. The Retirement Consumption Gap: Evidence from the HRS. National Bureau of Economic Research Household Finance Research Grant. \$18,831 (100%). Browning, C. 2014.

## **TEACHING:**

### Undergraduate Courses - \*Developed Course, \*\*Communication Literacy Course

- 1. PFP 2315: Personal Financial Planning for Professionals \*\*
- 2. PFP 3198: Professional Development in Personal Financial Planning I \*\*\*\*
- 3. PFP 3210: Professional Field Experience: FPA Volunteers
- 4. PFP 3298: Professional Development in Personal Financial Planning II \*
- 5. PFP 3301: Introduction to Personal Finance
- 6. PFP 3374: Retirement Planning
- 7. PFP 3376: Fundamentals of Asset Management
- 8. PFP 3398: Professional Development in PFP (replaced by PFP 3198 & 3298) \*\*
- 9. PFP 3399: Professional Residency in Personal Financial Planning
- 10. PFP 4175: Special Topics in Personal Financial Planning

### Graduate Courses - \*Developed Course, \*\*Communication Literacy Course

- 1. PFP 5000-101: Accounting for Financial Planning \*
- 2. PFP 5189: Professional Development in Personal Financial Planning I \*\*\*\*
- 3. PFP 5210: Professional Field Experience: FPA Volunteers
- 4. PFP 5289: Professional Development in Personal Financial Planning II \*
- 5. PFP 5362: Fundamentals of Asset Management
- 6. PFP 5371: Personal Financial Planning for Professionals
- 7. PFP 5394: Retirement Planning
- 8. PFP 5399: Professional Residency in Personal Financial Planning
- 9. PFP 6378: Research Methods II
- 10. PFP 6381: Research Seminar in Asset Management
- 11. PFP 6383: Seminar in Regulatory Policy

#### **SERVICE:**

#### **University Committees:**

- 1. SBS Core Curriculum Committee, 2020 2022
- 2. Active Learning and Undergraduate Engagement Advisory Committee, 2015 2016

#### **College Committees:**

- 1. Institutional Effectiveness Committee, PFP Representative, 2016 present
- 2. Student Services Committee, PFP Representative, 2015 present
- 3. Faculty Council, PFP Representative, 2015 2017; 2020 2022
- 4. Scholarship Committee, PFP Representative, 2013 present

### **Departmental Committees:**

- 1. PFP Interim Director, 2021 2022
- 2. PFP Associate Chair, 2019 2022
- 3. PFP Undergraduate Program Director, 2018 2022
- 4. PFP Undergraduate Program Co-Director, 2014 2018
- 5. PFP Assessment Committee, 2014 present
- 6. PFP GPA Appeals Committee, 2014 2017
- 7. PFP Scholarship Liaison, 2013 2022
- 8. PFP Undergraduate Recruiting Committee, 2013 present

#### **External Service:**

- 1. External Reviewer
  - a. Journal of Consumer Affairs
  - b. Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning
  - c. Financial Services Review
- 2. Financial Planning Association, member 2013 present
- 3. Academy of Financial Services, member 2013 present
- 4. American Council on Consumer Interests, member 2014 2016

### **OUTREACH AND ENGAGEMENT:**

#### **Leadership Roles:**

- 1. Financial Planning Academy, National Director, 2015 present
- 2. Financial Services Review, Editorial Board, 2023 present
- 3. Academy of Financial Services, Board Member, 2015 2020
- 4. Financial Planning Association's Theory in Practice Knowledge Circle, Host, 2015 2017
- 5. TTU Personal Financial Planning Research and Development Symposium, Chair, 2014 present
- 6. Personal Financial Planning Career Development, Chair, 2013 present

#### **Educational Community Presentations:**

- 1. Presenter: Spending in Retirement, NAPFA National Conference, May 2019
- 2. Presenter: Spending in Retirement, Kansas State University Personal Financial Planning Summit, April 2018
- Presenter: Spending in Retirement, Texas A&M University Financial Planning Conference, October 2016

- 4. Presenter: Social Security Basics, TTU Lunch & Learn Series, October 2015
- 5. Presenter: Tax Basics, TTU Lunch & Learn Series, March 2014
- 6. Presenter: Tax Basics, J&B Industrial, February 2014

#### **SELECT MEDIA APPEARANCES:**

- 1. 2019, November 18, Personality Traits Affect Retirement Spending. PsychCentral.
- 2. 2019, November 6, Don't Save Too Little, or Too Much, New York Times.
- 3. 2019, March 27, Financial Planning Research Highlights from the 2019 CFP Board Academic Research Colloquium. Nerd's Eye View (Michael Kitces Blog).
- 4. 2017, May 16, Rich Retirees Are Hoarding Cash Out of Fear. Bloomberg, Yahoo Finance.
- 5. 2017, April 5, Financial Planning Research Highlights from the 2017 CFP Board Academic Research Colloquium. Nerd's Eye View (Michael Kitces Blog).
- 6. 2016, November 1, Retirees, It's Okay to Spend. Kiplinger's Personal Finance.
- 7. 2016, April 15, Texas Tech University Debuts 'Financial Planning Academy' for High School Students Interested in Careers in Financial Advice. Business Wire.
- 8. 2016, March 23, Your Retirement Savings are Big Enough, Study Shows. Consumer Reports.
- 9. 2015, October 19, 5 Reasons Compound Interest Isn't What It's Cracked Up to Be. US News & World Report.
- 10. 2015, September 6, The Unsophisticated Sophisticated: Old Age and the Accredited Investors Definition. The CLS Blue Sky Blog, Columbia Law School.
- 11. 2015, July 28, Why You Should Spend More in Retirement. Money Magazine.
- 12. 2015, April 1, Older Investors Make "Emotional" Errors as Brains Age. The London Daily Telegraph.
- 13. 2014, December 13, Six Ways to Safely Save More in Retirement. USA Today.
- 14. 2014, May 14, In Most Big Cities, It's Easier to Save Than We Think. Interest.com.
- 15. 2014, February 15, Is Fear Making You Too Conservative?. MarketWatch.
- 16. 2014, February 12, New Year, New You: Finance. Texas Tech Today.
- 17. 2014, January 28, What is Behind America's Retirement Crisis?. Bankrate.
- 18. 2013, November 18, Canceling Credit Cards: Should You Do It & How to Avoid Credit Score Damage. CardHub.
- 19. 2010, August 13, Securing Guaranteed Retirement Income. SmartMoney.