Appendix A

Risk Factor Scale

Community Domain (CRISK):

1. Low neighborhood attachment
2. Community disorganization
3. Transitions and mobility
4. Laws and norms favorable to drug use
5. Perceived availability of drugs
6. Perceived availability of firearms

Family Domain (FRISK):

1. Poor family management
2. Family conflict
3. Parental attitudes favorable toward antisocial behavior
4. Parental attitudes favorable toward ATOD use
5. Family history of antisocial behavior

School Domain (SRISK):

1. Poor academic performance
2. Low school commitment

Peer & Individual Domain (PRISK):

1. Low perceived risks of drug use
2. Early initiation of drug use
3. Sensation seeking
4. Rebelliousness
5. Friends’ delinquent behavior