

# A

## Common Medications

### LIST OF COMMON MEDICATIONS

The first section of *Appendix A* is a listing of common medications with their indication for use along with their drug and brand name that health/fitness, public health, clinical exercise, and health care professionals are likely to encounter among their clients/patients that are about to be or are physically active. This listing is not inclusive and is only meant as a reference guide. For a more detailed informational listing, the reader is referred to the American Hospital Formulary Service (AHFS) Drug Information from which the following brief listings were obtained (1).

#### I. CARDIOVASCULAR

##### $\beta$ -Blockers

**Indications:** Hypertension (HTN), angina, arrhythmias including supraventricular tachycardia, atrial fibrillation, acute myocardial infarction (MI), migraine headaches, anxiety, and heart failure (HF) because of systolic dysfunction.

Drug Name	Brand Name <sup>a</sup>
Acebutolol <sup>a,b</sup>	Sectral <sup>b</sup>
Atenolol <sup>a</sup>	Tenormin
Betaxolol <sup>a</sup>	Kerlone
Bisoprolol <sup>a</sup>	Zebeta
Carvedilol <sup>a</sup>	Coreg
Esmolol	Brevibloc
Labetalol <sup>c</sup>	Normodyne, Trandate
Metoprolol Succinate, Metoprolol Tartrate <sup>b</sup>	Toprol XL, Lopressor SR
Nadolol <sup>c</sup>	Corgard
Nebivolol	Bystolic
Penbutolol <sup>c</sup>	Levadol <sup>b</sup>
Pindolol <sup>b,c</sup>	Visken <sup>b</sup>
Propranolol <sup>c</sup>	Inderal
Sotalol <sup>c</sup>	Betapace
Timolol <sup>c</sup>	Blocadren

<sup>a</sup>Cardioselective.

<sup>b</sup> $\beta$ -Blockers with intrinsic sympathomimetic activity

<sup>c</sup>Noncardioselective.

## Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors (ACE-I)

**Indications:** HTN, coronary artery disease, and HF caused by systolic dysfunction, diabetes mellitus, chronic kidney disease, and cerebrovascular disease.

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination ACE-I + HCTZ <sup>a</sup>	ACE-I + CCB <sup>b</sup>
Benazepril	Lotensin	Lotensin Hct	Lotrel (+ amlodipine)
Captopril	Capoten	Capozide	
Enalapril	Vasotec	Vaseretic	Lexxel (+ felodipine)
Fosinopril	Monopril		
Lisinopril	Zestril, Prinivil	Prinzide, Zestoretic	
Moexipril	Univasc	Uniretic	
Perindopril	Aceon		
Quinapril	Accupril	Accuretic	
Ramipril	Altace		
Trandolapril	Mavik		Tarka (+ verapamil)

<sup>a</sup>HCTZ, hydrochlorothiazide, a thiazide diuretic for use in HTN and HF.

<sup>b</sup>CCB, calcium channel blocker for use in HTN, HF, and angina.

## Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers (ARBs)

**Indications:** HTN, diabetic nephropathy, and HF.

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination ARB + HCTZ <sup>a</sup>
Candesartan	Atacand	Atacand HCT
Eprosartan	Teveten	Teveten HCT
Irbesartan	Avapro	Avalide
Losartan	Cozaar	Hyzaar
Olmesartan	Benicar	
Telmisartan	Micardis	Micardis HCT
Valsartan	Diovan	Diovan HCT

<sup>a</sup>ARB + HCTZ for use in HTN, HF, and angina.

## Calcium Channel Blockers (CCB)

### Dihydropyridines

**Indications:** HTN, isolated systolic HTN, angina, diabetes mellitus, and ischemic heart disease.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amlodipine	Norvasc
Felodipine	Plendil
Isradipine	DynaCirc, DynaCirc CR
Nicardipine	Cardene, Cardene SR
Nifedipine long acting	Adalat, Procardia XL
Nimodipine	Nimotop
Nisoldipine	Sular

## Nondihydropyridines

**Indication:** Angina, HTN, paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia, and arrhythmia.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Diltiazem	Cardizem
Diltiazem, extended-release	Cardizem CD or LA, Cartia XT, Dilacor XR, Tiazac
Verapamil	Calan
Verapamil, controlled- and extended-release	Calan SR, Isoptin SR, Covera HS, Verelan PM, Verelan
Verapamil + trandolapril	Tarka

## Diuretics

**Indications:** Edema, HTN, HF, and certain kidney disorders.

Drug Name	Brand Name	
<b>Thiazides</b>		
Bendroflumethiazide	Naturein	
Chlorothiazide	Diuril	
Chlorthalidone	Hygroton (combined with atenolol is Tenoretic)	
Hydrochlorothiazide (HCTZ)	Microzide, Hydrodiuril, Oretic	
Indapamide	Lozol	
Methylclothiazide	Enduron	
Metolazone	Mykron, Zaroxolyn	
Polythiazide	Renese	
<b>Loop Diuretics</b>		
Bumetanide	Bumex	
Ethacrynic acid	Edecrin	
Furosemide	Lasix	
Torsemide	Demadex	
<b>Potassium-Sparing Diuretics</b>		
Amiloride	Midamor	<b>Combined with HCTZ</b> Moduretic, Hydro-ride
Triamterene	Dyrenium	Dyazide, Maxzide
<b>Aldosterone Receptor Blockers</b>		
Eplerenone	Inspira	
Spironolactone	Aldactone	



## II. VASODILATING AGENTS

### Nitrates and Nitrites

**Indications:** Angina, acute MI, HF, low cardiac output syndromes, and HTN.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amyl nitrite (inhaled)	Amyl Nitrite
Isosorbide mononitrate	Ismo, Imdur, Monoket
Isosorbide dinitrate	Dilatrate, Isordil
Isosorbide dinitrate + hydralazine HCl	BiDil
Nitroglycerin, capsules ER	Nitro-Time, Nitroglycerin Slocaps
Nitroglycerin, lingual (spray)	Nitrolingual Pumpspray
Nitroglycerin, sublingual	Nitrostat, NitroQuick, Nitrotab
Nitroglycerin, topical ointment	Nitro-Bid
Nitroglycerin, transdermal	Minitran, Nitro-Dur, Nitrek, Deponit
Nitroglycerin, transmucosal (buccal)	Nitrogard

### $\alpha$ -Blockers

**Indications:** HTN and benign prostatic hyperplasia.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Doxazosin	Cardura
Prazosin	Minipress
Tamsulosin	Flomax
Terazosin	Hytrin

### Central $\alpha$ -Agonists

**Indication:** HTN.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Clonidine	Catapres, Catapres-TTS patch
Guanabenz	Wytensin
Guanfacine	Tenex
Methyldopa	Aldomet

### Direct Vasodilators

**Indications:** HTN, hair loss, and HF.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Diazoxide	Hyperstat
Hydralazine	Apresoline
Minoxidil	Loniten
Sodium nitroprusside	Nipride

## Peripheral Adrenergic Inhibitors

**Indications:** HTN and psychotic disorder.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Reserpine	Serpasil

### III. OTHERS

#### Cardiac Glycosides

**Indications:** HF in the setting of dilated cardiomyopathy and increasing atrio-ventricular (AV) block to slow ventricular response with atrial fibrillation.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amrinone	Inocor
Digoxin	Lanoxin
Milrinone	Primacor

#### Antiarrhythmic Agents

**Indications:** Specific for individual drugs but generally includes suppression of atrial fibrillation and maintenance of normal sinus rhythm, serious ventricular arrhythmias in certain clinical settings, and increase in AV nodal block to slow ventricular response in atrial fibrillation.

Drug Name	Brand Name
<b>Class I</b>	
IA	
Disopyramide	Norpace
Procainamide	Pronestyl, Procan SR
Quinidine	Quinora, Quinidex, Quinaglute, Quinalan, Cardioquin
IB	
Lidocaine	Xylocaine, Xylocard
Mexiletine	Mexitil
Phenytoin	Dilantin
Tocainide	Tonocard
IC	
Flecainide	Tambocor
Moricizine	Ethmozine
Propafenone	Rythmol
<b>Class II</b>	
$\beta$ -Blockers	
Atenolol	Tenormin
Bisoprolol	Zebeta
Esmolol	Brevibloc

(continued)

Drug Name	Brand Name
Metoprolol	Lopressor SR, Toprol XL
Propranolol	Inderal
Timolol	Blocadren
<b>Class III</b>	
Amiodarone	Cordarone, Pacerone
Bretylum	Bretylol
Dofetilide	Tikosyn
Dronedarone	Multaq
Ibutilide	Covert (IV)
Sotalol	Betapace
<b>Class IV</b>	
Diltiazem	Progor, Cardizem
Verapamil	Isoptin, Calan, Covera

#### IV. ANTILIPEMIC AGENTS

**Indications:** Elevated total blood cholesterol, low-density lipoproteins (LDL), and triglycerides; low high-density lipoproteins (HDL); and metabolic syndrome.

Drug Name	Brand Name
<b>Bile Acid Sequestrants</b>	
Cholestyramine	Questran, Cholybar, Prevalite
Colesevelam	Welchol
Colestipol	Colestid
<b>Fibric Acid Sequestrants</b>	
Clofibrate	Atromid
Fenofibrate	Tricor, Lofibra
Gemfibrozil	Lopid
<b>HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors (Statins)</b>	
Atorvastatin	Lipitor
Fluvastatin	Lescol
Lovastatin	Mevacor
Lovastatin + Niacin	Advisor
Pravastatin	Pravachol
Rosuvastatin	Crestor
Simvastatin	Zocor
<b>Statin + CCB*</b>	
Atorvastatin + Amlodipine	Caduet
<b>Nicotinic Acid</b>	
Niacin (vitamin B <sub>3</sub> )	Niaspan, Nicobid, Slo-Niacin
<b>Cholesterol Absorption Inhibitor</b>	
Ezetimibe	Zetia, Vytorin (with Simvastatin)

\*CCB, calcium channel blocker.

no more



## V. BLOOD MODIFIERS

### Anticoagulants

**Indications:** Treatment and prophylaxis of thromboembolic disorders. To prevent blood clots, heart attack, stroke, and intermittent claudication; or vascular death in patients with established peripheral arterial disease, or acute ST-segment elevation with myocardial infarction.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Coumadin	Warfarin
Dabigatran (thrombin inhibitor)	Pradaxa
Enoxaparin (LMWH)	Lovenox
Fondaparinux (LMWH)	Arixtra
Heparin	Calciparine
Warfarin	Coumadin

LMWH, Low-molecular weight heparin.

### Antiplatelet

**Indications:** Antiplatelet drugs reduce platelet aggregation and are used to prevent further thromboembolic events in patients who have suffered MI, ischemic stroke, transient ischemic attacks, or unstable angina; and for primary prevention for patients at risk of a thromboembolic event. Some are also used for the prevention of reocclusion or restenosis following angioplasty and bypass procedures.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Aspirin (COX-I inhibitor)	None
Cilostazol (PDE inhibitor)	Pletal
Clopidogrel (ADP-R inhibitor)	Plavix
Dipyridamole (adenosine reuptake inhibitor)	Persantine, Aggrenox
Pentoxifylline	Trental
Prasugrel (ADP-R inhibitor)	Effient
Ticlopidine (ADP-R inhibitor)	Ticlid

ADPR, adenosine diphosphate-ribose; COX-I, cyclooxygenase inhibitor; PDE, phosphodiesterase.

## VI. RESPIRATORY

### Inhaled Corticosteroids

**Indications:** Asthma, nasal polyp, and rhinitis.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Beclomethasone	Beclovent, Qvar
Budesonide	Pulmicort
Ciclesonide	Alvesco
Flunisolide	AeroBid
Fluticasone	Flovent
Mometasone	Asmanex
Triamcinolone	Azmacort

## Bronchodilators

### *Anticholinergics (Acetylcholine Receptor Antagonist)*

**Indications:** Anticholinergic or antimuscarinic medications are used for the management of obstructive pulmonary disease and acute asthma exacerbations. They prevent wheezing, shortness of breath, and troubled breathing caused by asthma, chronic bronchitis, emphysema, and other lung diseases.

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combined with Sympathomimetic ( $\beta_2$ -Receptor Agonists)
Glycopyrrolate	Robinul	
Ipratropium	Atrovent	(+ Albuterol) Combivent
Tiotropium	Spiriva	

### *Sympathomimetics ( $\beta_2$ -Receptor Agonists)*

**Indications:** Relief of asthma symptoms and in the management of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. They prevent wheezing, shortness of breath, and trouble breathing caused by asthma, chronic bronchitis, emphysema, and other lung diseases.

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combined with Steroid
Albuterol	Proventil, Ventolin	
Formoterol (LA)	Foradil	(+ Budesonide) Symbicort (+ Mometasone) Dulera
Isoproterenol	Medihaler-Iso	
Levalbuterol	Xopenex	
Metaproterenol	Alupent	
Pirbuterol	Maxair	
Salmeterol (LA)	Serevent	(+ Fluticasone) Advair
Terbutaline	Brethine, Brethaire, Bricanyl	

### *Xanthine Derivatives*

**Indications:** Combination therapy in asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Aminophylline	Phyllocontin, Truphylline
Caffeine	None
Theophylline	Theo-Dur, Uniphyll



## ***Leukotriene Inhibitors and Antagonists***

**Indications:** Asthma, exercise-induced asthma, and rhinitis.

<b>Drug Name</b>	<b>Brand Name</b>
Montelukast	Singulair
Zafirlukast	Accolate
Zileuton	Zyflo

## ***Mast Cell Stabilizers***

**Indications:** To prevent wheezing, shortness of breath, and troubled breathing caused by asthma, chronic bronchitis, emphysema, and other lung diseases.

<b>Drug Name</b>	<b>Brand Name</b>
Cromolyn (inhaled)	Intal
Nedocromil	Tilade
Omalizumab	Xolair

## **VII. COUGH/COLD PRODUCTS**

### **Antihistamines**

#### ***First Generation***

**Indications:** Allergy, anaphylaxis (adjunctive), insomnia, motion sickness, pruritis of skin, rhinitis, sedation, and urticaria (hives).

<b>Drug Name</b>	<b>Brand Name</b>
Brompheniramine	Lodrane, Bidhist; combinations available with pseudoephedrine and phenylephrine
Carbinoxamine	Palgic
Chlorpheniramine	Teldrin, Aller-Chlor, Chlor-Trimeton, Chlo-Amine; combinations available with pseudoephedrine and phenylephrine
Clemastine	Dayhist, Tavist
Cyproheptadine	Cyproheptadine
Diphenhydramine	Benadryl, Nytol; combinations available with acetaminophen (APAP), pseudoephedrine, and phenylephrine
Doxylamine	Aldex, Unisom SleepTabs
Promethazine	Phenergan; with phenylephrine: Prometh VC Syrup
Triprolidine	Zymine, Zymine-D (with pseudoephedrine)

## Second Generation

**Indications:** Allergic rhinitis and urticaria (hives).

Drug Name	Brand Name
Acrivastine	Semprex-D (with pseudoephedrine)
Cetirizine	Zyrtec, Zyrtec-D (with pseudoephedrine)
Desloratadine	Clarinet, Clarinet-D (with pseudoephedrine)
Fexofenadine	Allegra, Allegra-D (with pseudoephedrine)
Levocetirizine	Xyzal
Loratadine	Claritin, Claritin-D (with pseudoephedrine), Alavert, Alavert-D (with pseudoephedrine)

## Sympathomimetic/Adrenergic Agonists

**Indications:** Allergic rhinitis and nasal congestion.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Phenylephrine	Sudafed PE; Preparation H (topical); many combinations
Pseudoephedrine	Sudafed; many combinations

## Expectorant

**Indication:** Abnormal sputum (thin secretions/mucus).

Drug Name	Brand Name
Guaifenesin	Robitussin, Mucinex; many combinations

## Antitussives

**Indications:** Cough and pain.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Benzonatate	Tessalon Perles
Codeine	Codeine; many combinations
Dextromethorphan	Robitussin Cough Gels, Robitussin Pediatric Cough Suppressant; many combinations
Hydrocodone	Many combinations

## VIII. HORMONAL

### Human Growth Hormone

**Indications:** Cachexia associated with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), growth hormone deficiency, and short bowel syndrome.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Somatropin	Genotropin, Nutropin, Humatrope, Omnitrope
Mecasermin (IV)	Increlex

### Adrenals – Corticosteroids

**Indications:** Adrenocortical insufficiency, adrenogenital syndrome, hypercalcemia, thyroiditis, rheumatic disorders, collagen diseases, dermatologic diseases, allergic conditions, ocular disorders, respiratory diseases (e.g., asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disorders), hematologic disorders, gastrointestinal diseases (e.g., ulcerative colitis, Crohn disease), and liver disease among others.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Beclomethasone	QVAR, Beclovent
Betamethasone	Celestone, Diprosone
Budesonide	Entocort EC, Pulmicort
Ciclesonide	Alvesco
Cortisone	Cortisone
Dexamethasone	Decadron
Fludrocortisone	Florinef
Flunisolide	AeroBid
Fluticasone	Flovent, with salmeterol: Advair
Hydrocortisone	Cortef, Hydrocortone
Methylprednisolone	Medrol, Solu-Medrol, Depo-Medrol
Mometasone	Asmanex
Prednisolone	Orapred, Prelone, Pediapred
Prednisone	Sterapred, Prednisone IntenSol
Triamcinolone	Aristocort, Aristospan, Tac, Kenalog, Azmacort

### Androgenic-Anabolic

**Indications:** Hypogonadism in males, catabolic and wasting disorders, endometriosis, hereditary angioedema, fibrocystic breast disease, and precocious puberty.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Danazol	Danocrine
Fluoxymesterone	Halotestin, Androxy
Methyltestosterone	Android, Testred, Virilon
Oxandrolone	Oxandrin
Testosterone	Striant ER, AndroGel, Androderm



## Contraceptives

Drug Name	Brand Name
Estrogen-progestin combinations	Oral: Yaz, Alesse, Loestrin, Yasmin, Microgestin Fe, Sprintec, Ortho-Cyclen, Ortho Tri-Cyclen
Transdermal	Ortho Evra
Vaginal ring	NuvaRing
Intrauterine	Mirena
Progestins: etonogestrel	Parenteral implant: Implanon
Progestins: levonorgestrel	Oral: Next Choice, Plan B One Step
Progestins: norethindrone	Oral: Micronor, Nor-QD

## Thyroid Agents

**Indications:** Hypothyroidism and pituitary thyroid-stimulating hormone suppression.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Levothyroxine	Levothroid, Synthroid, Levoxyl
Liothyronine	Cytomel
Liotrix	Thyrolar
Thyroid	Armour

## Antidiabetic

**Indication:** Management of Type 2 diabetes mellitus.

**CLASS:**  *$\alpha$ -Glucosidase Inhibitors (slows absorption of carbohydrates in the gastrointestinal tract)*

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Acarbose	Precose/Glucobay	
Miglitol	Glyset	

**CLASS:** *Amylin Analogue (mimics amylin, a hormone secreted with insulin to inhibit glucose, for postprandial glycemic control)*

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Pramlintide	Symlin	

**CLASS:** *Biguanides (decreases sugar production by liver and decreases insulin resistance)*

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Metformin	Glucophage	

**CLASS: Dipeptidylpeptidase-4 Inhibitors (enhances insulin release by preventing breakdown of glucagon-like peptide 1 [GLP-1] that is a potent antihyperglycemic hormone)**

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Saxagliptin	Onglyza	
Sitagliptin	Januvia	(+ Metformin) Janumet

**CLASS: Glucagon-like Peptide 1 Receptor Agonists (activate GLP-1 that is a potent antihyperglycemic hormone that stimulates insulin release)**

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Exenatide	Byetta	

**CLASS: Meglitinides (short-acting stimulation of  $\beta$ -cells to produce more insulin)**

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Nateglinide	Starlix	
Repaglinide	Prandin, Gluconorm	(+ Metformin) Prandimet

**CLASS: Sulfonylureas (stimulate  $\beta$ -cells to produce more insulin)**

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Chlorpropamide – 1st gen.	Diabinese	
Glimepiride	Amaryl	
Glipizide	Glucotrol	(+ Metformin) Metaglip
Glyburide	DiaBeta, Glynase, Micronase	(+ Metformin) Glucovance
Tolazamide — 1st gen.	Tolinase	
Tolbutamide — 1st gen.	Orinase	

**CLASS: Thiazolidinediones (improves sensitivity of insulin receptors in muscle, liver, and fat cells)**

Drug Name	Brand Name	Combination
Pioglitazone	Actos	(+ Metformin) Actoplus Met (+ Glimepiride) Duetact
Rosiglitazone	Avandia	(+ Metformin) Avandamet (+ Glimepiride) Avandaryl

## CLASS: Insulin

Rapid-Acting	Intermediate-Acting	Intermediate- and Rapid-Acting Combination	Long-Acting
Humalog	Humulin L	Humalog Mix	Humulin U
Humulin R	Humulin N	Humalog 50/50	Lantus injection
Novolin R	Iletin II Lente	Humalog 70/30	Levemir
Iletin II R	Iletin II NPH	Novolin 70/30	
	Novolin L		
	Nivalin N		

## IX. CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

### Antidepressants

**Indication:** Depression.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amitriptyline	Elavil (TCA)
Amoxapine (TCA)	Asendin
Bupropion	Wellbutrin, Zyban
Citalopram (SSRI)	Celexa
Clomipramine (TCA)	Anafranil
Desipramine (TCA)	Norpramin
Desvenlafaxine (SNRI)	Pristiq
Doxepin (TCA)	Adapin, Sinequan
Duloxetine (SNRI)	Cymbalta
Escitalopram (SSRI)	Lexapro
Fluoxetine (SSRI)	Prozac; Fluoxetine + Olanzapine = Symbyax
Fluvoxamine (SSRI)	Luvox
Imipramine (TCA)	Tofranil
Isocarboxazid (MAO-I)	Marplan
Maprotiline (TeCA)	Ludiomil
Mirtazapine (TeCA)	Remeron
Nefazodone	Serzone (Brand d/c 2004)
Nortriptyline (second-generation TCA)	Pamelor, Aventyl
Paroxetine (SSRI)	Paxil
Phenelzine (MAO-I)	Nardil
Protriptyline (TCA)	Vivactil
Selegiline (MAO-I)	Anipryl
Sertraline (SSRI)	Zoloft
Tranylcypromine (MAO-I)	Parnate
Trazodone (SARI)	Desyrel
Trimipramine (TCA)	Surmontil
Venlafaxine (SNRI)	Effexor

MAO-I, monoamine oxidase inhibitor; SARI, serotonin antagonist reuptake inhibitor; SNRI, serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor; SSRI, selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor; TCA, tricyclic antidepressant; TeCA, tetracyclic antidepressant.



## Antipsychotics

**Indications:** Behavioral syndrome, bipolar disorder, Gilles de la Tourette syndrome, hyperactive behavior, psychotic disorder, and schizophrenia.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Aripiprazole (atypical)	Abilify
Chlorpromazine (typical)	Thorazine
Clozapine (atypical)	Clozaril, FazaClo
Fluphenazine (typical)	Permitil, Prolixin
Haloperidol (typical)	Haldol
lloperidone	Fanapt
Lithium	Eskalith (CR), Lithobid
Loxapine (typical)	Loxitane
Mesoridazine (phenothiazine)	Serentil
Olanzapine (atypical)	Zyprexa
Paliperidone (atypical)	Invega
Perphenazine (typical)	Trilafon
Pimozide	Orap
Promazine	Sparine
Quetiapine (atypical)	Seroquel
Risperidone (atypical)	Risperdal
Thioridazine (typical)	Mellaril
Thiothixene (typical)	Navane
Triflupromazine	Vesprin
Valproic Acid	Depakote (ER), Depakene
Ziprasidone	Geodon

## Antianxiety

**Indications:** Anxiety and panic disorder.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Alprazolam	Xanax
Buspirone	Buspar
Chlordiazepoxide	Libritabs, Librium (+ Clidinium) Librax
Clonazepam	Klonopin
Clorazepate	Tranxene
Diazepam	Valium
Lorazepam	Ativan
Meprobamate	Equanil, Miltown, Meprospan
Oxazepam	Serax

## Sedative-Hypnotics

**Indications:** General anesthesia, insomnia, and sedation.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amobarbital	Amytal
Butabarbital	Butisol
Chloral Hydrate	Somnote, Aquachloral, Supprettes
Dexmedetomidine	Precedex
Estazolam	ProSom
Eszopiclone	Lunesta, Lunestar
Flurazepam	Dalmane
Fospropofol	Lusedra
Propofol	Diprivan
Quazepam	Doral, Dormalin
Ramelteon	Rozerem
Secobarbital	Seconal
Temazepam	Restoril
Triazolam	Halcion
Zaleplon	Sonata
Zolpidem	Ambien

## Stimulants

**Indications:** Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, narcolepsy, obstructive sleep apnea, and shift work sleep disorder.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Amphetamine salts	Adderall (XR)
Armodafinil	Nuvigil
Caffeine	None
Dexmethylphenidate	Focalin (XR)
Dextroamphetamine	Dexedrine, Dextrostat
Lisdexamfetamine	Vyvanse
Methamphetamine	Desoxyn
Methylphenidate	Concerta, Ritalin (LA, SR)
Modafinil	Provigil

## Nicotine Replacement Therapy

**Indication:** Smoking cessation assistance.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Nicotine	Solution: Nicotrol NS Inhalant: Nicotrol Inhaler Transdermal: Nicotrol Step 1,2,3; NicoDerm CQ Step 1,2,3
Nicotine Polacrilex	Lozenges: Commit Chewing gum: Nicorette, Nicorette DS

## Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)

**Indications:** Fever, headache, juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, migraine, osteoarthritis, pain, primary dysmenorrhea, and rheumatoid arthritis.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Celecoxib	Celebrex
Diclofenac	Cataflam, Voltaren
Diflunisal	Dolobid
Etodolac	Lodine
Fenoprofen	Nalfon, Naprofen
Flurbiprofen	Ansaid
Ibuprofen	Advil, Motrin, Nuprin
Indomethacin	Indocid, Indocin
Ketoprofen	Actron, Orudis, Oruvail
Ketorolac	Toradol
Meclofenamate	Meclomen
Mefenamic acid	Ponstel
Meloxicam	Mobic
Nabumetone	Relafen
Naproxen	Aleve, Naprosyn
Oxaprozin	Daypro
Piroxicam	Feldene
Sulindac	Clinoril
Tolmetin	Tolectin

## Opioids

### Opiate Agonists

**Indications:** Pain, chronic nonmalignant pain, MI, delirium, acute pulmonary edema, preoperative sedation, cough, and opiate dependence.

Drug Name	Brand Name
Codeine	Codeine; with acetaminophen (APAP), pseudoephedrine, and phenylephrine: Tylenol with Codeine no. 3 and no. 4
Fentanyl	Duragesic; Actiq, Fentora
Hydrocodone	Lorcet, Hydrocet; with APAP: Lortab, Vicodin; with Ibuprofen: Vicoprofen
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid
Levorphanol	Levo-Dromoran
Meperidine	Demerol
Methadone	Dolophine, Intensol, Methadose
Morphine	Avinza, MSContin, Oramorph SR,
Opium	None
Oxycodone	OxyIR, OxyContin, Roxicodone; with APAP: Percocet; with aspirin (ASA) Percodan
Oxymorphone	Opana (ER)
Propoxyphene	Darvon Pulvules
Remifentanyl	Ultiva (IV)
Sufentanil	Sufenta (IV)
Tapentadol	Nucynta
Tramadol	Ultram (ER)