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 - From then on, that citation will always have that number, no matter where it comes in the paper.
- If part of direct quote, the number comes after the quotation marks and before the period. (e.g., "...more than ever" [8].)
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- The reference number can stand in place of the authors' names, even if sentence seems grammatically incorrect. (e.g., According to [3], the number...)

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The U.S. Army's TACOM (Tank-Automotive Armaments Command) manages approximately 60% of the Army's total equipment [1]. Inefficiency in supply chain, both domestic and abroad [2] – [5], increases the amount of time required to properly equip units with necessary supplies [6]. Examples of this include munitions, MREs (meals ready to eat), fresh meat and produce, automotive parts, and uniforms [3].

"Improvements to supply-chain visibility through inactive RFID chips transformed how TACOM operated, now we are hoping to implement the next generation of technology to keep our soldiers equipped at all times" [4]. This challenge incorporates not just RFID. For example, see [7]. Building on this background, [3] shows ...

- Specific formatting, such as font size, margins, and title requirements, depends on the type of IEEE publication you are creating (e.g., journal article, conference paper, etc.). Refer to your instructor's guidelines for details about paper formatting.

Note: Always read your assignments carefully and defer to your instructors' guidelines if they differ from IEEE. Instructors may have their own preferences about citing and formatting. This handout represents the IEEE citation style according to the IEEE Reference Guide and IEEEDataPort.



IEEE: References

- References should be listed in the order they appear in the paper, not alphabetically.
- The numbers should be in brackets to the left of the page, then indent the information.
- Each reference is single spaced if more than one line.
- References should be double spaced from each other.
- Authors are listed by their initial(s) then last name.
- List up to six (6) authors. If more than six, use the primary author followed by *et al.* (*italicized*).

Type/Notes:	References
Book, One Author	[1] M.A. Shotton, <i>Computer Problems? A Study of Computer Dependency</i> . New York, NY, USA: Taylor & Francis, 1999.
Book Chapter	[2] R. L. Myer, "Parametric oscillators and nonlinear materials," in <i>Nonlinear Optics</i> , vol. 4, P. G. Harper and B. S. Wherret, Eds. San Francisco, CA, USA: Academic, 1977, pp. 47–160.
Conference Paper, more than 1 but fewer than 7 authors	[3] D. Caratelli, M. C. Viganó, G. Toso, and P. Angeletti, "Analytical placement technique for sparse arrays," presented at the 32nd ESA Antenna Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Oct. 5–8, 2010.
Conference Paper, Online	[4] J. A. Taylor. (Nov. 2006). Assessment: A tool for development and engagement in the first year of university study. Presented at Engaging Students: 9th Pacific Rim in Higher Education (FYHE) Conf., Griffith, Australia. [Online]. Available: http://www.fyhe.com.au/past_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf
Lecture Notes	[5] Z. Yardish. Tumbling past data [Online]. Available: http://www.statistics.cotr.ca/classes/statistics/Yardish/index.htm
Journal Article	[6] M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, "Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure," <i>IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.</i> , vol. 58, no. 10, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315.
Website	[7] "Who We Are: The Army's Vision and Strategy." Army.mil. https://www.army.mil/about/ (retrieved Feb. 1, 2022).
Online Video (creator/author, location if available)	[8] Doane Academy, Burlington, NJ, USA. Second Grade Bossy R. (Feb. 28, 2013). Accessed: Jun. 3, 2018. [Online Video]. Available: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PUKH01Y-BcM

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