Questions for discussion – week 2/23/05

Please read the next series of papers (papers 31, 32, 33, 34). For this week, I have not assigned questions, thus students are responsible for all questions.

- 1. Based on the paper by Carrasco and Van De Kar, 2003 -
 - a) Describe the neuroendocrine components that are activated by stressors. Regardless of the stressor type, would all stressors activate the same neuroendocrine components?
 - **b**) Describe the brain circuits and the primary neuropeptide(s)/neurotransmitter(s) that mediate those particular brain circuits.
 - c) Summarize the potential roles of Substance P and neuropeptide Y in the stress response.
- 2. In the Lehnert et al. (1998) paper
 - a) What is the neuroanatomical basis for the interaction between the CRF-neurons and locus coeruleus (LC)?
 - b) What evidence supports the role of LC-CRF in the integration of stress responses?
- 3. Based on the paper by Contarino and Gold (2002) (Cognition and feeding)
 - a) What is the role of CRF in cognition? Provide evidence that supports or refutes the idea that CRF pathways are essential for normal cognitive function.
 - b) Based on the data provided in this paper, what definitive information about ingestive behavior can be derived?
- 4. Based on the evidence provided in the paper by Francis et al. (1999)
 - a) What impact does early life experiences play in behavioral and endocrine responses to stress later in life?
 - **b**) What evidence is provided to support the importance of the CRF-Norepinephrine Systems in mediating these responses?