

Dr. Andrew Young

Texas Tech University
A.T.young@ttu.edu

Education and Post Graduate Training

Ph D, Emory University, 2003.

Major: Economics

Dissertation Title: Exposing a Prejudice Against a Bias: Three Essays on Biased Technical Change in Macroeconomics

BA, College of the Holy Cross, 1997.

Major: Economics

Academic and Professional Experience

Professor, Texas Tech University. (August 2016 - Present).

Associate Professor, West Virginia University. (July 2011 - August 2016).

Assistant Professor, West Virginia University. (August 2009 - June 2011).

Teaching classes and conducting academic research.

Assistant Professor, University of Mississippi. (August 24, 2004 - May 1, 2009).

Taught "Money and Banking" (9 sections), "Principles of Macroeconomics" (2 sections), "Advanced Macroeconomics" (3 sections), and "Introduction to Economics" (1 section).

Conducted academic research.

Visiting Professor, Emory University. (August 24, 2003 - May 1, 2004).

Taught "Money and Banking" (2 sections), "Seminar on New Classical Macroeconomics", and "Quantitative Methods".

TEACHING

Courses Taught

Texas Tech University

BA 4381, Individual Problems in Business Administration: Economics of Regulation, 1 course.

BECO 3310, Applied Business Economics, 9 courses.

BECO 4310, Applied Business Economics, 4 courses.

BECO 4345, Economics of Regulation, 2 courses.

BECO 5345, Economics of Regulation, 3 courses.

Directed Student Learning

Danko Tarabar, Dissertation Committee Chair. (December 2014 - May 2017).

Imran Arif, Dissertation Committee Chair, "To be Determined." (September 2014 - May 2017).

Maria Sorokina, Dissertation Committee Chair, "To be Determined." (December 2014 - May 2016).

Jamie Bologna, Dissertation Committee Chair, "To be Determined." (September 2014 - May 2016).

Durga Gautam, Dissertation Committee Member, "To be Determined." (September 2014 - August 2015).

Kathleen Sheehan, Dissertation Committee Chair, "Three Essays on Institutional Change." (September 2013 - May 2014).

Amanda Mandzik, Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2012 - May 2014).

Maryam Naghsh Nejad, Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2012 - May 2013).

Travis Wiseman, Dissertation Committee Chair. (September 2012 - May 2013).

Hossein Radmard, Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2012 - May 2013).

Anne Walker, Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2011 - May 2013).

Adam Pellillo, Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2011 - May 2012).

John Dove, Dissertation Committee Member. (September 2011 - May 2012).

Sheida Teimouri, Dissertation Committee Member. (August 2010 - May 2012).

Malavika Nair, Dissertation Committee Member. (March 2010 - May 2012).

Jared Pincin, Dissertation Committee Member. (October 2010 - May 2011).

RESEARCH

Published Intellectual Contributions

Book Review

Young, A. (2010). In Laura Razzolini (Ed.), *Book Review: The Invisible Hook* (3rd ed., vol. 76). Richmond, VA: Southern Economic Journal.

Book, Chapter in Scholarly Book-New

Young, A. Polycentric Sovereignty in Medieval Western Europe: Incentives for Liberty and Information to Follow Through. In Edward Stringham (Ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Private Enterprise*.

Pavlik, J., Young, A., Powell, B. (2023). The Causal Relationship Between Economic Freedom and Prosperity. In Daniel Negrea (Ed.), *The Freedom and Prosperity Equation: Exploring the Most Durable Path to Development for Countries Around the World*. Atlantic Council.

Young, A. (2019). When Roving Bandits Settle Down: Club Theory and the Emergence of Government. In Richard E. Wagner (Ed.), *James M. Buchanan: A Theorist of Political Economy and Social Philosophy* (pp. 853-881). Palgrave Macmillan.

Mandzik, A., Young, A. (2019). Religion and AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa: Unbundling Religious Institutions. In Joshua C. Hall and Sara Harper (Ed.), *Economic and Political Institutions and Development* (pp. 119-143). Springer.

Young, A. (2014). In Joshua Hall (Ed.), *Twenty Dollars Can Buy Many Peanuts! Money and The Simpsons* (pp. pp. 41-51). Stanford, CA: "Homer Economicus: The Simpsons and Economics" Stanford University Press.

Young, A. In Christopher Coyne, Peter Boettke (Ed.), *Austrian Business Cycle theory: A Modern Perspective*. Oxford University Press.

Book, Scholarly-New

Salter, A., Young, A. T. (2023). *The Medieval Constitution of Liberty: Political Foundations of Liberalism in the West*. University of Michigan Press.

Conference Proceeding

Davis, C., Neuber, A., Stephens, J., Young, A., Dickens, J., Kristiansen, M. (2010). Optimizing wire parameters in exploding wire arrays. *2010 IEEE International Power Modulator and High Voltage Conference* (pp. 549--552).

Instructor's Manual

Powell, B., Salter, A., Young, A. (2021). Constitutional Political Economy. *Teaching Free Enterprise in Texas* (vol. 31). SMU Cox Bridwell Institute for Economic Freedom.

Journal Article, Academic Journal

Young, A. (2023). The Limits of Generality for Constitutional Design. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 19(6), 837-851.

Pavlik, J., Young, A. (2023). Historical Representative Assembly Experiences and Constitutionalism Today. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 65, 655-680.

Callais, J. T., Young, A. (2023). A Rising Tide that Lifts All Boats: An Analysis of Economic Freedom and Inequality using Matching Methods. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 51(3), 744-777.

Callais, J. T., Young, A. Revolutionary Constitutions: Are They Revolutionary in Terms of Constitutional Design?. *Public Choice*.

Young, A. (2023). Costly Discrimination and Ethnic Conflict The Case of the Liberian Civil Wars. *Journal of Private Enterprise*, 38(1), 49-69.

Bologna, J., Young, A., Jahan, I. (2023). Do Longer Constitutions Corrupt?. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 77.

Young, A. (2022). Consent or Coordination? Assemblies in Early Medieval Europe. *International Review of Law and Economics*, 72(December).

- Bologna, J., Young, A. (2022). Sorting out the Aid-Corruption Nexus. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 18(4), 637-653.
- Grier, R., Young, A., Grier, K. (2022). The Causal Effects of Rule of Law & Property Rights on Fiscal Capacity. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 74.
- Bologna, J., Young, A., Powell, B. (2022). Does Aid Cause Changes in Economic Freedom?. *Southern Economic Journal*, 89(1), 90-111.
- Callais, J., Young, A. (2022). Does Rigidity Matter? Constitutional Entrenchment and Growth. *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 53(1), 27-62.
- Young, A. (2022). The Peace of God. *Rationality and Society*, 34(1), 28-55.
- Young, A., Dove, J. A. (2021). What is a Classical Liberal Constitution?. *Independent Review*, 26(3), 385-406.
- Young, A. (2021). Carolingians at the Doorstep? The Maturing Limited-Access Order of Early Medieval Europe. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, 34(1), 1-19.
- Young, A. (2021). The political economy of feudalism in medieval Europe. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 32, 127-143.
- Callais, J., Young, A. (2021). Does Constitutional Entrenchment Matter for Economic Freedom?. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 39(4), 808-830.
- Levy, D., Young, A. (2021). Cost of Breaching an Implicit Contract. *Southern Economic Journal*, 87(3), 1031-1051.
- Acevedo, R., Mora, J., Young, A. (2021). The Government Spending Multiplier in Latin American Countries: Does the Institutional Environment Matter?. *Journal of Financial Economic Policy*, 14(4), 476-490.
- Pavlik, J., Young, A. (2021). The Legacy of Representation in Medieval Europe for Incomes and Institutions Today. *Southern Economic Journal*, 88(1), 414-448.
- Levy, D., Young, A. (2021). Promise, Trust and Betrayal: Costs of Breaching an Implicit Contract. *Southern Economic Journal*, 87(3), 1031-1051.
- Tarabar, D., Young, A. (2021). What Constitutes a Constitutional Amendment Culture?. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 66.
- Lacombe, D., Young, A., Higgins, M. J., Stenard, B. (2020). Evaluating the Effects of Small Business Administration Lending on Growth. *Small Business Economics*, 57, 23-45.
- Pavlik, J., Young, A. (2020). Medieval European Traditions in Representation and State Capacity Today. *Economics of Governance*, 21(2), 133-186.
- Lacombe, D., Young, A., Higgins, M., Stenard, B. (2020). Evaluating the Effects of Small Business Administration Lending on Growth. *Small Business Economics*.
- Dove, J. A., Young, A. (2019). US State Constitutional Entrenchment and Default in the Nineteenth Century. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 15(6), 963-982.

- Young, A. (2019). How Austrians can Contribute to Constitutional Political Economy (and Why They Should). *Review of Austrian Economics*, 32(4), 281-293.
- Bologna, J., Young, A. (2019). Did Technology Transfer More Rapidly East-West than North-South?. *European Economic Review*, 119, 216-235.
- Young, A. (2019). The Carolingians, the Church, & the Medieval Constitution. *Social Science Journal*, 56(3), 358-366.
- Salter, A., Young, A. (2019). Polycentric Sovereignty: The Medieval Constitution, Governance Quality, and the Wealth of Nations. *Social Science Quarterly*, 100(4), 1241-1253.
- Salter, A., Young, A. (2018). A theory of self-enforcing monetary constitutions with reference to the Suffolk System, 1825–1858. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 156(December), 13-22.
- Salter, A., Young, A. (2018). Would a Free Banking System Stabilize NGDP Growth?. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 70, 21-25.
- Young, A., Zuleta, H. (2018). Do Unions Increase Labor's Shares? Evidence from US Industry-Level Data. *Eastern Economic Journal*, 44(4), 558-575.
- Heckelman, J. C., Young, A. (2018). How Global is Globalization?. *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, 48(3), 83-93.
- Young, A. (2018). Hospitalitas: Barbarian Settlements and Constitutional Foundations of Medieval Europe. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 14(4), 715-737.
- Salter, A., Young, A. (2018). Medieval Representative Assemblies: Collective Action and the Antecedents of Limited Government. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 29(2), 171-192.
- Young, A., Tackett, M. Y. (2018). Globalization and the decline in labor shares: Exploring the relationship beyond trade and financial flows. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 52, 18-35.
- Harger, K., Young, A., Hall, J. C. (2017). Globalization, Institutions, and Income Convergence. *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, 47(2), 110-125.
- Young, A., Schlosky, M. (2017). Can Foreign Aid Motivate Institutional Reform? An Evaluation of the HIPC Initiative. *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy*, 6(2), 242-258.
- Tarabar, D., Young, A. (2017). Liberalizing Reforms and the European Union: Accession, Membership and Convergence. *Southern Economic Journal*, 83(4), 932 - 951.
- Young, A. (2017). How the City Air Made Us Free: The Self-Governing Medieval City and the Bourgeois Revaluation. *Journal of Private Enterprise*, 32(4), 31-47.
- Lacombe, D., Pavlik, J., Young, A. (2016). A Spatial Analysis of Incomes and Institutional Quality: Evidence from US Metropolitan Areas. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 12(1), 191-216.
- Young, A. T. (2016). Canadian versus US Mortgage Markets: A Comparative Study from an Austrian Perspective. *Advances in Austrian Economics*, 20(eISBN: 978-1-78635-273-6), 195 - 210.

- Bologna, J., Young, A. (2016). Crises and Government: Some Empirical Evidence. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 34(2), 234 - 249.
- Young, A., Zuleta, H. (2016). Golden Rules for Wages. *Southern Economic Journal*, 83(1), 253 - 270.
- Mulholland, S. E., Young, A. T. (2016). Occupational licensing and interstate migration. *Cato Journal*, 36(1), 17 - 31.
- Young, A., Nejad, M. (2016). Want Freedom, Will Travel: Emigrant Self- Selection according to Institutional Quality. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 45(Supplement), 71 - 84.
- Young, A. (2016). What does it take for a roving bandit settle down? Theory and an illustrative history of the Visigoths. *Public Choice*, 168(1), 75-102.
- Young, A., Mulholland, S. (2016). Occupational Licensing and Interstate Migration. *Cato Journal*, 36(1), 17-31.
- Young, A. (2015). Argumentation Ethics and the Question of Self-Ownership. *Journal of Private Enterprise*, 79 - 88.
- Young, A. (2015). Choosing Political Rules under Rule Utilitarianism: Constitutional Political Economy and the Moral of Capitalism. *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*, 14(2), 86 - 92.
- Olson, E., Young, A. (2015). Discretionary Monetary Policy, Quantitative Easing, and the Decline in US Labor Share. *Economics and Business Letters*, 4(2), 63 - 78.
- Young, A. (2015). From Caesar to Tacitus: Changes in Early Germanic Governance circa 50 BC- 50 AD. *Public Choice*, 164(3), 357 - 378.
- Wiseman, T., Young, A. (2015). Is Foreign Aid a Pure Public Good for Donor Country Citizens?. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 26(4), 421 - 433.
- Sheehan, K. M., Young, A. (2015). It's a Small World After All: Internet Access and Institutional Quality. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 33(4), 649 - 667.
- Young, A., Olson, E. (2015). Discretionary Monetary Policy, Quantitative Easing, and the Decline in US Labor Share. *Economics and Business Letters*, 4(2), 63-78.
- Young, A., Sheehan, K. M. (2014). Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 36, 195 - 208.
- Young, A., Wiseman, T., Hogan, T. (2014). Changing Perceptions of Maturity Mismatch in the US Banking System: Evidence from Equity Markets. *Southern Economic Journal*.
- Young, A., Levy, D. (2014). Explicit Evidence of an Implicit Contract. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*.
- Young, A., Wiseman, T. (2014). Religion: Productive or Unproductive?. *Journal of Institutional Economics*.
- Young, A., Lawson, R. A. (2014). Capitalism and Labor Shares: A Cross-Country Panel Study, 1970 to 2010. *European Journal of Political Economy*.

- Young, A., Dove, J. A. (2013). Policing the Chain Gang: Panel Cointegration Analysis of the Stability of the Suffolk System, 1825-1858. *Journal of Macroeconomics*.
- Young, A., Higgins, M. J., Levy, D. (2013). Heterogeneous Convergence. *Economics Letters*.
- Wiseman, T., Young, A. (2013). Economic Freedom, Entrepreneurship, & Income Levels: Some US State-Level Empirics. *American Journal of Entrepreneurship*.
- Young, A., Sobel, R. (2013). Recovery and Reinvestment Act Spending at the State Level: Keynesian Stimulus or Distributive Politics. *Public Choice*.
- Young, A. (2013). US Elasticities of Substitution and Factor-Augmentation at the Industry Level. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*.
- Young, A., Zuleta, H. (2013). Remeasuring Labour's Share. *Applied Economics Letters*.
- Zuleta, H., Young, A. (2013). Labor Shares in a Model of Induced Innovation. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*.
- Young, A. (2012). The Time Structure of Production in the US: 2002-2009. *Review of Austrian Economics*.
- Young, A. (2011). Do US Federal Revenues and Expenditures Respond Asymmetrically to Budgetary Disequilibria?. *Applied Economics Letters*.
- Young, A. (2011). Illustrating the Importance of Austrian Business Cycle Theory: A Reply to Murphy, Barnett, and Block; A Call for Quantitative Study. *Review of Austrian Economics*.
- Higgins, M. J., Young, A., Levy, D. (2010). Robust Correlates of County-Level Growth in the United States. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(3), 293-296.
- Young, A. (2010). One of the Things We Know that Ain't So: Why US Labor's Share is not Relatively Stable. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 32(1), 90-102.
- Young, A., Shughart, W. F. (2010). The Consequences of the US DOJ's Antitrust Activities: A Macroeconomic Perspective. *Public Choice*, 142(3-4), 409-422.
- Young, A., Subrick, J. R. (2010). Nobility and Novelty: Finn Kydland and Edward Prescott's Contributions Viewed from Vienna. *Review of Austrian Economics*, 23(1), 35-53.
- Young, A. (2009). Tax-Spend or Fiscal Illusion? Allowing for Asymmetric Revenue Effects in Expenditure Error-Correction Models. *Cato Journal*, 29(3), 469-485.
- Young, A., Du, S. (2009). Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle? Evidence from NBER Reference Dates and Real GDP. *Southern Economic Journal*, 76(2), 310-327.
- Young, A. (2009). A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth: Reply to Engelhardt. *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, 12(2), 63-67.
- Higgins, M. J., Young, A., Levy, D. (2009). Federal, State, and Local Government: Evaluating their Separate Roles in US Growth. *Public Choice*, 139(3-4), 493-507.
- Young, A. (2009). A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth. *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, 12(1), 36-51.

- Young, A. (2008). Replacing Incomplete Markets with a Complete Mess: Katrina and the NFIP. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 35(8), 561-568.
- Young, A., Higgins, M. J., Levy, D. (2008). Sigma Convergence versus Beta Convergence: Evidence from U.S. County-Level Data. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, 40(5), 1083-1093.
- Young, A., Blue, A. K. (2007). Retail Prices during a Change in Monetary Regimes: Evidence from Sears, Roebuck Catalogs, 1938-1951. *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 28(7), 763-775.
- Higgins, M. J., Levy, D., Young, A. (2006). Growth and Convergence across the U.S.: Evidence from County-Level Data. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(4), 671-681.
- Young, A. (2005). Reallocating Labor to Initiate Changes in Capital Structure: Hayek Revisited. *Economics Letters*, 89(3), 275-282.
- Young, A. (2004). Labor's Share Fluctuations, Biased Technical Change and the Business Cycle. *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 7(4), 916-931.
- Levy, D., Young, A. (2004). 'The Real Thing': Nominal Price Rigidity of the Nickel Coke, 1886-1959. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, 36(4), 765-799.
- Block, W., Young, A. (1999). Enterprising Education: Doing Away with the Public School System. *International Journal of Value-Based Management*, 12(3), 195-207.
- Schap, D., Young, A. (1999). Enterprise and Biodiversity: Do Market Forces Yield Diversity of Life?. *Cato Journal*, 19(1), 49-67.

Presentations Given

- Pavlik, J. (Author Only), Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Allied Social Science Association Meetings, "Historical Foundations of Constitutionalism," AEA, New Orleans, LA. (January 2023).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Opening Access in Western Europe: The Evolution of Markets for Political Property Rights," Southern Economic Association, Fort Lauderdale, FL. (November 23, 2019).
- Young, A., Association for Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Bootleggers, Baptists, and Constitutional Capture," Association for Private Enterprise Education, Bahamas. (April 2019).
- Young, A., Public Choice Society Meetings, "Sovereignty versus Commitment," Public Choice Society, Louisville, KY. (March 16, 2019).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Carolingians on the Doorsteps: Stabilizing Rents and Consolidating Violence in Early Medieval Europe," Southern Economic Association, Washington DC. (November 20, 2018).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "The Legacy of Representation in Medieval Europe for Incomes and Institutions Today," Association of Private Enterprise Education. (April 3, 2018).

- Young, A., Public Choice Society Meetings, "Medieval European Traditions in Representation as Foundations for State Capacity Today," Public Choice Society, Charleston, SC. (March 2, 2018).
- Young, A., Western Economic Association International Conference, "Western Economic Association International," Western Economic Association International, Newcastle, Australia. (January 14, 2018).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Constitutional Entrenchment and Economic Growth," Southern Economic Association, Tampa, FL. (November 17, 2017).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Constitutional Exchange and the Glorious Revolution: A Political Property Rights Perspective," Southern Economic Association Meetings, Washington D. C. (November 22, 2016).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "U.S. Federal Expenditures, Taxes, and Regulations with the Popular Election of Senators," Southern Economic Association, Washington D. C. (November 21, 2016).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Rational Ransom Demands: Evidence from Somali Pirate Attacks," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Maui, HI. (April 11, 2016).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "The Carolingians, the Church, and Constitutional Exchange," Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, Maui, HI. (April 11, 2016).
- Young, A., Public Choice Society Meetings, "Did Women's Suffrage Change the Size of Government? A Spatial Approach," Public Choice Society, Ft. Lauderdale, FL. (March 11, 2016).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Hospitalitas," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans. (November 22, 2015).
- Young, A., Western Economic Association International Conference, "Hospitalitas," Western Economic Association International, Honolulu, HI. (June 30, 2015).
- Young, A., Public Choice Society Conference, "Visigothic Retinues: Roving Bandits that Succeeded Rome," Public Choice Society, San Antonio, TX. (March 14, 2015).
- Young, A., Public Choice Society Conference, "Want Freedom will Travel: Emigrant Self Selection According to Institutional Quality," Public Choice Society, San Antonio, TX. (March 13, 2015).
- Hall, J. (Presenter Only), Young, A. (Presenter Only), Horwitz, S. (Presenter Only), Gitter, S. (Presenter Only), Allied Social Science Association, "Homer-Economicus: The Simpsons and Economics," Annual Humor Session, Boston, MA. (January 4, 2015).
- Young, A. (Presenter & Author), NAGHSH, M. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Want Freedom, Will Travel: Emigrant Self-Selection According to Institutional Quality," Southern Economic Association, Atlanta, GA. (November 22, 2014).
- Young, A., Wirth Institute Workshop on Austrian Economics, "Mortgages and Risk in the US and Canada," Wirth Institute, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. (November 1, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Tarabar, D. (Author Only), Economic Freedom of the World Network Annual Conference, "Does the European Union promote Convergence in Economic Freedom?," Friedrich Naumann Institute, Brussels, Belgium. (October 6, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Higgins, M. J. (Author Only), Lacombe, D. J. (Author Only), Sell, B. (Author Only), Mississippi State University Economics and finance Seminar Series, "The Direct and Indirect Effects of Small Business Administration Lending," Mississippi State University, Starkville, MS. (September 26, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "Capital, Growth and Business Cycles: Roger Garrison's Contributions to an Austrian Macroeconomics," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 14, 2014).

Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "More or Less Barbarous? Changes in Institutions of Germanic Governance from Caesar to Tacitus," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 14, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "Dr. Young will discuss aspects of the Ph.D. program in Economics at West Virginia University," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 4, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Sorokina, M. (Author Only), Institute for the Study of Labor Seminar Series, "Does International Labor Mobility Lead to Lower Labor Shares?," Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany. (March 13, 2014).

Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Levy, D. (Author Only), American Economic Association Meetings, "Explicit Evidence on an Implicit Contract," American Economic Association, Philadelphia, PA. (January 5, 2014).

Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meeting, "Do Unions Increase Labor Shares? Evidence from US Industry-Level Data," Southern Economic Association, Tampa, FL. (November 25, 2013).

Young, A., Free Market Institute Public Lecture, "It's a Small World After All: Globalization, Interconnectedness, and the Wealth of Nations," The Free Market Institute at Texas Tech, Lubbock, TX. (October 17, 2013).

Young, A., Samford University Public Lecture, "A Government Sponsored Crisis," Samford University, Birmingham, AL. (April 30, 2013).

Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "New Centers in Economic Education," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Hawaii. (April 15, 2013).

Young, A., Public Choice Society Conference, "Sovereign Debt Crises and Institutional Quality," Public Choice Society, New Orleans, LA. (March 8, 2013).

Young, A., Sheehan, K. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA. (November 16, 2012).

Young, A., Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Is Foreign Aid a Public Good," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2, 2012).

- Young, A., Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Public Choice Societies Second World Congress, "Economic Freedom, Entrepreneurship, and Income Levels," Public Choice Society, Miami, FL. (March 9, 2012).
- Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Economic Freedom and Labor's Share," Southern Economic Association, Washington DC. (November 20, 2011).
- Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Sheehan, K. (Author Only), James Madison University Economics Speaker Series, "Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth," James Madison University, Harrisonburg, VA. (October 11, 2011).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Annual Meeting, "Evidence of Induced Innovation in U.S. Sectoral Capital's Shares," Southern Economic Association, Atlanta. (November 22, 2010).
- Young, A., Midwest Macroeconomics Meetings, "Recent Developments in the Maturity Structure of Bank Balance Sheets," Michigan State University, East Lansing. (April 30, 2010).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Annual Conference, "A Prospect Theory of Government Deficits," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas. (April 13, 2010).
- Young, A., Economics Liberty Lecture Series, "A Government-Sponsored Crisis: How Fannie, Freddie, and the Fed Caused the Recession," Penn State Erie, Erie, PA. (March 25, 2010).
- Young, A. (Presenter & Author), Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Hogan, T. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, "20th Century Developments in the Maturity Structure of Bank Assets," Southern Economic Association, San Antonio, TX. (November 2009).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, "Prospect Theory of Fiscal Deficits and Government Debt," Southern Economic Association, San Antonio. (November 2009).
- Young, A., George Mason University, Economics Department Seminar, "Fractional Reserves and Economic Growth," George Mason University, Fairfax, VA. (December 2008).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Robust Correlates of Economic Growth," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2008).
- Young, A., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Tax-Spend or Fiscal Illusion," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA. (November 2007).
- Young, A., San Jose State University, Economics Department Seminar Series, "Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle?," San Jose State University, San Jose, CA. (January 2007).
- Young, A., University of Alabama, Economics Department Seminar Series, "Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle?," University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL. (November 2006).
- Young, A., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Federal, State, and Local Government: Do Any of Them Cause Growth?," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2006).

Young, A., ITAM Seminar Series, "One of the Things we Know that Ain't So," Cetner for Economic Research, ITAM, Mexico City, Mexico. (April 2005).

Contracts, Grants and Sponsored Research

Grant

Young, A. (Lead Principal Investigator), "Charles G. Koch Foundation Charitable Foundation Mentorship Program," Sponsored by Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation, Industry/For Profit, \$8,500.00. (April 4, 2009 - April 2010).

Young, A. (Lead Principal Investigator), "University of Mississippi, College of Liberal Arts Summer Research Grant," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State of Texas Agency, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2007 - September 29, 2008).

Young, A. (Lead Principal Investigator), "William Winter Institute for Racial Reconciliation Grant," Sponsored by William Winter Institute for Racial Reconciliation, State of Texas Agency, \$3,000.00. (October 1, 2006 - April 1, 2007).

Young, A. (Lead Principal Investigator), "University of Mississippi, College of Liberal Arts Summer Research Grant," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State of Texas Agency, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2005 - September 29, 2006).

Young, A. (Lead Principal Investigator), "University of Mississippi Faculty Research Fellowship," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State of Texas Agency, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2005 - February 1, 2006).

Intellectual Contributions in Submission

Journal Article, Academic Journal

Pavlik, J., Young, A. Public Participation and Constitutional Compliance. *American Journal of Political Science*.

Pavlik, J., Young, A., Callais, J. T. Revolutionary Constitutional Compliance. *Journal of Law and Economics*.

SERVICE

University Service

Director of Graduate Students, Free Market Institute. (August 2016 - Present).

Served as judge for the competition., Graduate Student Poster Competition, 2023. (March 30, 2023).

Evaluated applications for scholarships/fellowships., Graduate School Scholarship/Fellowship Evaluations, 2022. (January 4, 2022 - February 28, 2022).

College Service

Committee Chair, Peer Teaching Group. (September 2020 - Present).

Committee Member, Promotion and Tenure Committee. (November 2018 - Present).

Committee Member, Advisory Committee on Professorships. (April 2023 - June 2023).

I was a judge in the 2023 Big XII MBA Case Competition, Big XII MBA Case Competition. (March 30, 2023 - April 1, 2023).

Department Service

Committee Chair, Peer Evaluation Group. (February 2020 - Present).

Committee Member, Area Peer Evaluation Group Committee. (November 5, 2018 - Present).

Professional Service

Editorial Review Board Member, Journal of Private Enterprise. (April 17, 2015 - Present).

Editor, Associate Editor, Southern Economic Journal. (August 11, 2014 - Present).

Editor, Associate Editor, Contemporary Economic Policy (Western Economic Association), Fountain Valley, CA. (January 9, 2014 - Present).

Editorial Review Board Member, Review of Austrian Economics. (October 24, 2012 - Present).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization. (January 22, 2024 - February 21, 2024).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (September 24, 2023 - October 4, 2023).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (July 27, 2023 - August 11, 2023).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (March 28, 2023 - July 6, 2023).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Comparative Economic Studies. (May 6, 2023 - May 21, 2023).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (April 13, 2023 - April 25, 2023).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (December 11, 2022 - December 30, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (October 27, 2022 - November 17, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (September 5, 2022 - October 25, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (May 13, 2022 - June 28, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (May 4, 2022 - May 16, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, American Political Science Review. (May 16, 2022 - April 8, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Research and Politics. (March 23, 2022 - March 29, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Rationality and Society. (March 3, 2022 - March 23, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (January 8, 2022 - February 2, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (December 3, 2021 - January 3, 2022).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (October 11, 2021 - November 12, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (May 27, 2021 - July 13, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Finance Review. (May 14, 2021 - June 19, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (May 7, 2021 - May 29, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (February 19, 2021 - March 2, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (January 14, 2021 - February 9, 2021).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (April 8, 2020 - May 23, 2020).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Law and Economics. (March 4, 2020 - April 28, 2020).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (March 17, 2020 - April 16, 2020).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (March 2, 2020 - April 16, 2020).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (February 22, 2020 - March 29, 2020).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Scottish Journal of Political Economy. (November 26, 2019 - December 10, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (June 19, 2019 - July 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (June 19, 2019 - July 30, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, The World Economy. (January 7, 2019 - July 30, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (June 16, 2019 - June 20, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (May 21, 2019 - June 15, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, British Journal of Sociology. (May 13, 2019 - May 28, 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Scottish Journal of Political Economy. (April 21, 2019 - May 25, 2019).

Officer, President/Elect/Past, Association of Private Enterprise Education. (April 2018 - April 2019).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (September 20, 2018 - September 24, 2018).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy. (July 5, 2018).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (May 5, 2018 - June 20, 2018).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (May 7, 2018 - May 24, 2018).

Officer, Vice President, Association for Private Enterprise Education. (April 2017 - April 2018).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (October 5, 2017 - March 24, 2018).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (October 5, 2017 - November 20, 2017).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (June 3, 2017 - June 26, 2017).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (April 23, 2017 - June 22, 2017).

Officer, Vice President, Association for Private Enterprise Education. (April 2016 - April 2017).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization. (February 20, 2017 - April 15, 2017).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (December 21, 2016 - January 10, 2017).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (July 29, 2016 - September 15, 2016).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (July 2, 2016 - July 29, 2016).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (May 2016 - June 10, 2016).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (November 7, 2015 - December 8, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Independent Review. (November 6, 2015 - December 8, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (November 7, 2015 - December 4, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (October 10, 2015 - November 7, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Private Enterprise. (September 15, 2015 - October 30, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Empirical Economics. (July 14, 2015 - September 18, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (June 8, 2015 - July 9, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Private Enterprise. (April 7, 2015 - April 17, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (March 27, 2015 - March 31, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (March 26, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Information Economics and Policy. (February 27, 2015 - March 20, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (January 26, 2015 - March 19, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (October 24, 2014 - December 5, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of International Economics. (October 1, 2014 - November 14, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (June 8, 2014 - September 5, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (July 22, 2014 - July 31, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (June 13, 2014 - July 28, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (May 4, 2014 - June 12, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of International Development. (April 11, 2014 - May 19, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Bulletin. (April 7, 2014 - May 4, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (March 25, 2014 - May 4, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (November 11, 2013 - January 9, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (November 4, 2013 - December 6, 2013).

Provided evaluation letter for economics tenure candidate., Hofstra University, Tenure Committee, Hempstead, New York. (August 9, 2013 - September 5, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (July 26, 2013 - August 20, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (March 16, 2013 - May 6, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Political Economy. (March 3, 2013 - April 8, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (February 1, 2013 - March 9, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Research Policy. (October 2012 - January 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Empirical Economics. (September 19, 2012 - November 11, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (May 5, 2012 - July 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (March 25, 2012 - May 14, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (March 22, 2012 - May 14, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Studies. (February 13, 2012 - April 30, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, The World Economy. (April 9, 2012 - April 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, The World Economy. (February 13, 2012 - April 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, American Economic Review. (April 11, 2011 - July 28, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (June 7, 2011 - June 11, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (January 18, 2011 - March 20, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Souther Economic Journal. (December 8, 2010 - February 9, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Macroeconomics. (December 6, 2010 - February 9, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Applied Economics. (November 28, 2010 - January 21, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Eastern Economic Journal. (September 17, 2010 - December 8, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking. (October 1, 2010 - October 29, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (September 12, 2010 - October 26, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (September 8, 2010 - October 23, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking. (March 18, 2010 - March 19, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (January 7, 2010 - March 8, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics. (August 2009 - December 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (October 2009 - November 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (January 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (October 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Explorations in Economic History. (April 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics. (January 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Inquiry. (December 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Applied Economics. (September 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Inquiry. (August 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Growth. (August 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economics Letters. (February 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics. (May 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking. (April 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (February 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Income and Wealth. (April 2005).

Public Service

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (December 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM. (August 11, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 13, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (April 21, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (March 10, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (December 6, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (November 11, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 16, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (August 12, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 8, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (June 10, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (May 15, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (April 8, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (March 4, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WZZW-AM, Huntington, WV. (February 14, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (January 7, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Richmond, VA. (December 16, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WKCT-AM, Bowling Green, KY. (November 7, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WINA-AM, Charlottesville, VA. (October 29, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (October 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WKCT-AM, Bowling Green, KY. (October 10, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 27, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Richmond, VA. (September 27, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WHIS-AM, Bluefield, WV. (September 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (August 28, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WVVV-FM, Parkersburg, WV. (August 26, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WVVV-FM, Parkersbrug, WV. (August 26, 2013).

op-ed commentator, Charleston Gazette, Charleston, WV. (June 14, 2012).

Guest Speaker, WV Business and Industry Council (BIC), Logan, WV. (November 7, 2011).

Guest Speaker, Decision Makers (TV Show), Morgantown, WV. (October 23, 2011).

Guest Speaker, West Virginia House of Delegates, Charleston, WV. (January 20, 2010).