

THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD IN THE TENTH / ELEVENTH CENTURY

	900	1000	1100
ENGLAND . . .	<u>Saxon Kings</u>	<u>Danish Kings</u>	<u>William the Conqueror</u>
	Alfred of Wessex stops Vikings (871-99)	1013 1042	1066 1087
	Monastic Reform		Norman Conquest (1066)
FRANCE . . .	<u>Carolingian Kings</u>	<u>Capetian Kings</u>	
	vs. Counts of Paris	987	
	Vikings "settled" in Normandy (911)	Hugh Capet crowned (987)	
	(909) Cluny founded		
GERMANY . . .	<u>Saxon Kings</u>	<u>Salian Kings</u>	
	918	962 = Roman Emperor	
	Otto I (936-972)		
	Magyars defeated at Lechfeld 955		Henry IV at Canossa (1077)
ITALY . . .	Urban Revival and Encastellation, mid 10th - . . .		
	Muslims defeated at Garigliano (915)	Norman Conquest of Sicily (1061-91)	
POPES . . .	<u>Theophylact</u>	<u>Imperial vs. Tusculan</u>	<u>Leo Greg. Urban</u>
	906	962	1012 '46 '49-54 '73-85 '89-
	<u>Popes</u>	<u>Crescenzi Popes</u>	<u>IX VIII III</u>
GREEKS . . .	<u>Macedonian Dynasty</u>	<u>Chaotic</u>	<u>Comnenids</u>
	(Growth of Power)	1025 Rule	1081- . . 1204
	Basil II the Bulgarslayer (976-1025)		Alexius I Comnenus (1081-1118)
	Holy Sepulcher destroyed (1009)	Losses at Bari and Manzikert (1071)	
	Patriarch vs. Papal Legates (1054)		
ISLAM . . .	Abassid Caliphs (Sunni Muslims), losing political power, reign at Baghdad (750-1255). Turkish mercenaries arrive in 10th cent., are Sultans by early 11th. In Egypt Fatimids (Shiite Muslims) become caliphs, 909-1171.		