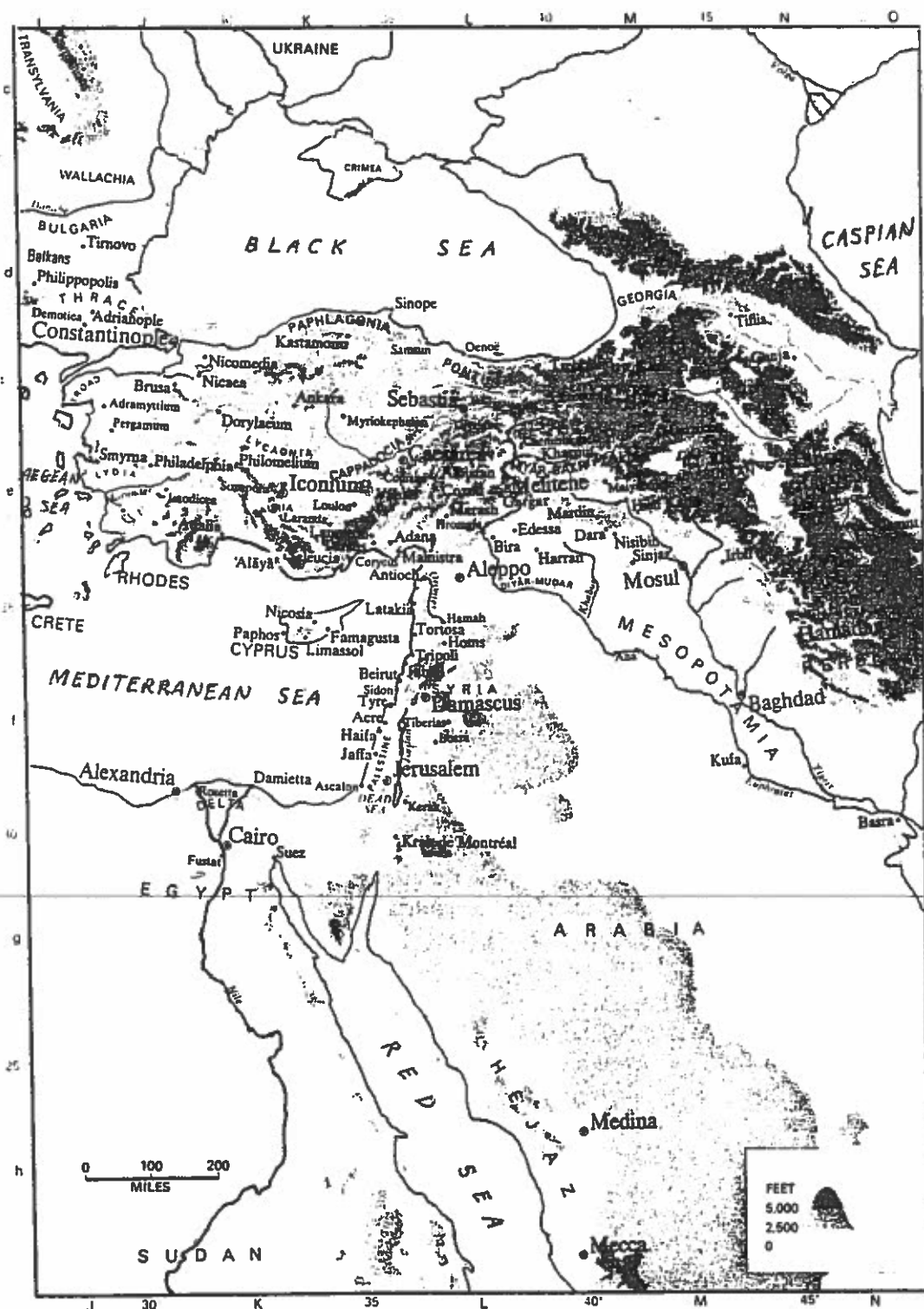


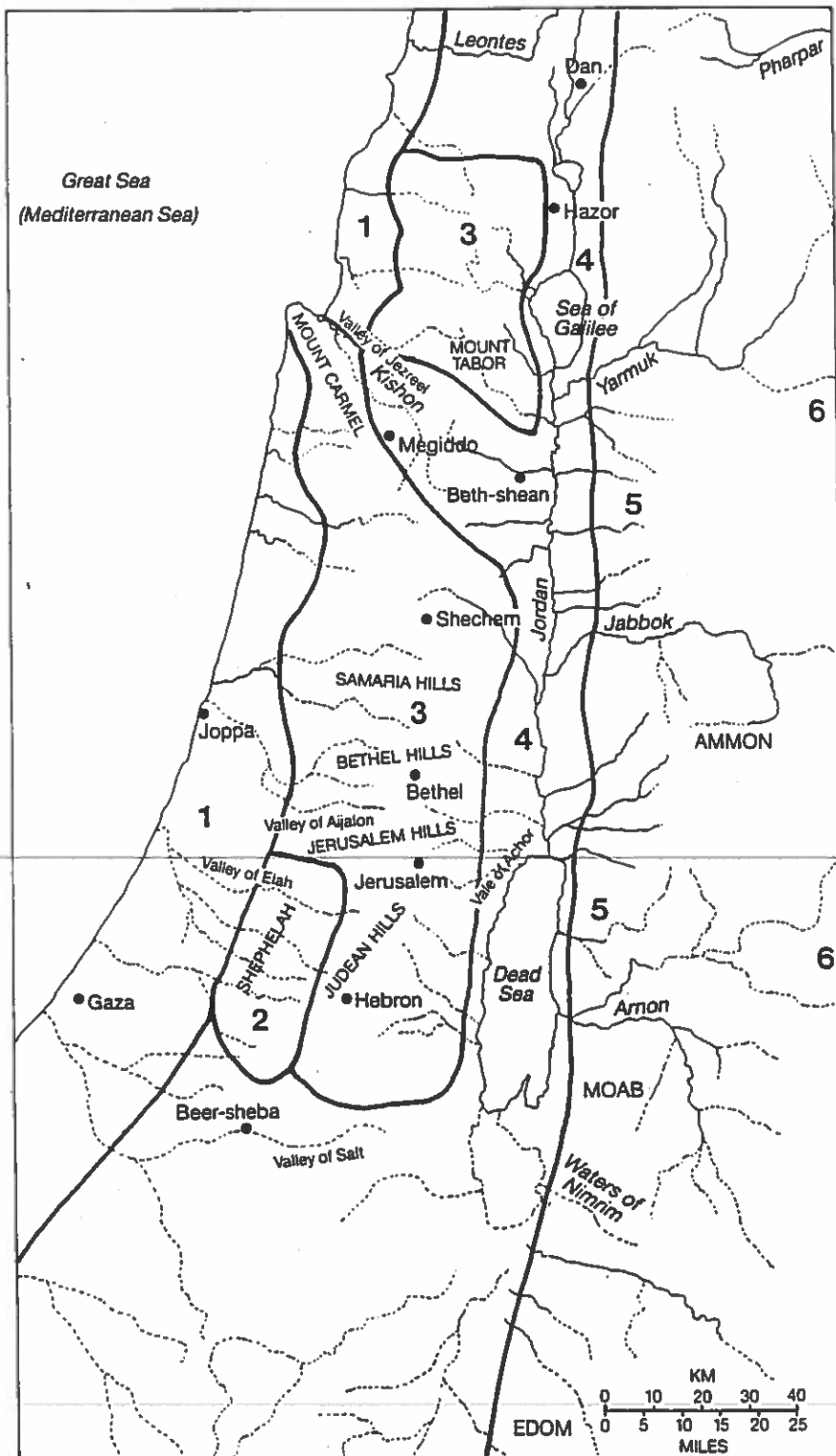


13. The Near East (Map by the University of Wisconsin Cartographic Laboratory)

The Near East.

From The Later Crusades, 1189-1311, ed. Robert Lee Wolff and Harry W. Hazard, vol. 2 of A History of the Crusades, 2nd ed., ed. Kenneth M. Setton (Madison, Wisc./London: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1969), p. 377.

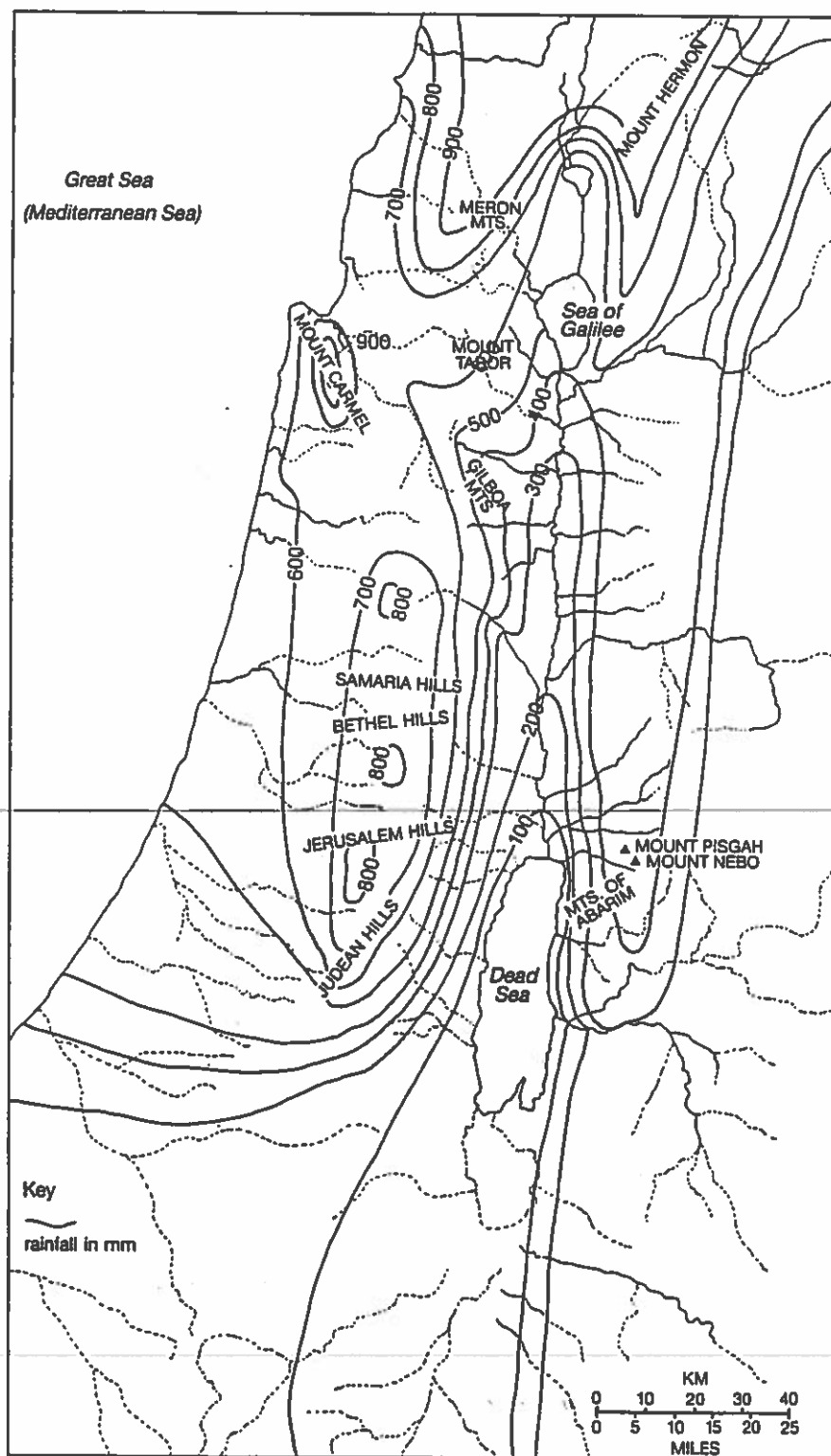
GEOGRAPHY AND ECOLOGY OF THE LAND OF ISRAEL



from George Adam Smith, The Historical Geography of the Holy Land, 25th ed. (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1931), as rpt. in John Rogerson and Philip Davies, The Old Testament World (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1989), p. 17.

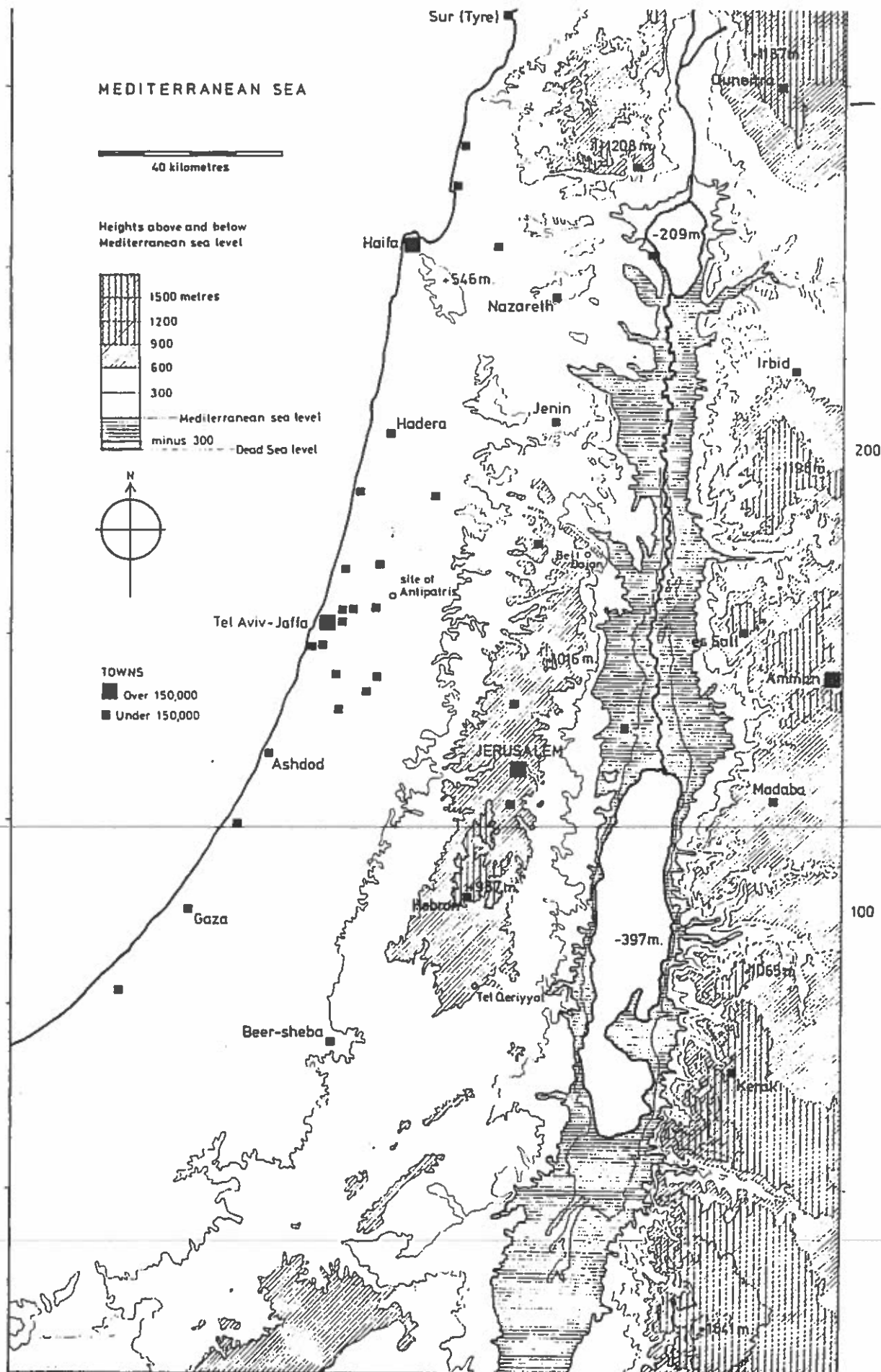
KEY:

- #1 = Coastal Plain
- #2 = Transitional
- #3 = Central Highlands
- #4 = Jordan Valley
- #5 = Transjordanian Highlands
- #6 = Desert



Rogerson and
Davies, Old
Testament World,
p. 25.

MAP 2 Israel: the annual
rainfall.



The Holy Land.
 From John Wilkinson, Jerusalem Pilgrims before the Crusades
 (Warminster, England: Aris and Phillips Ltd., 1977).