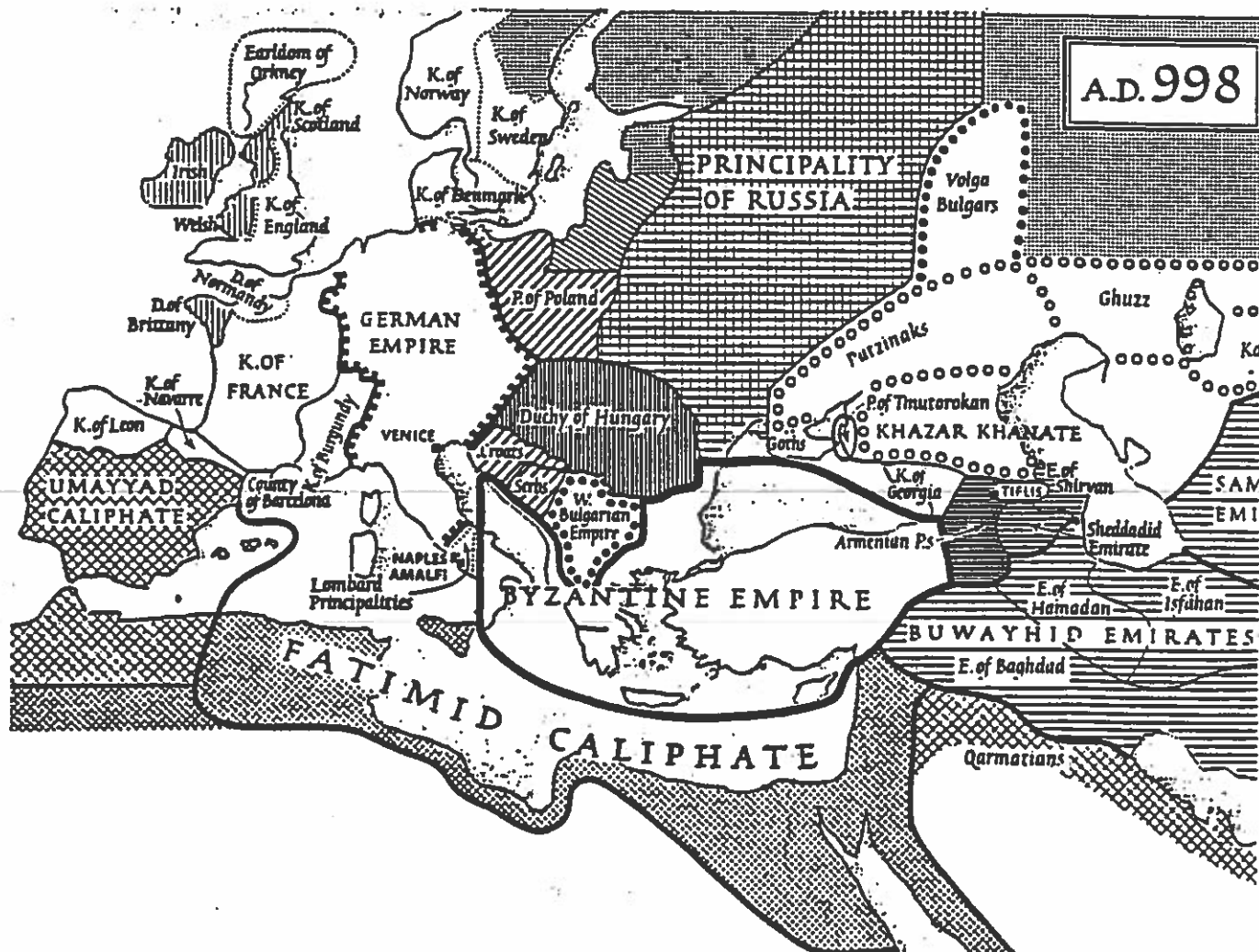


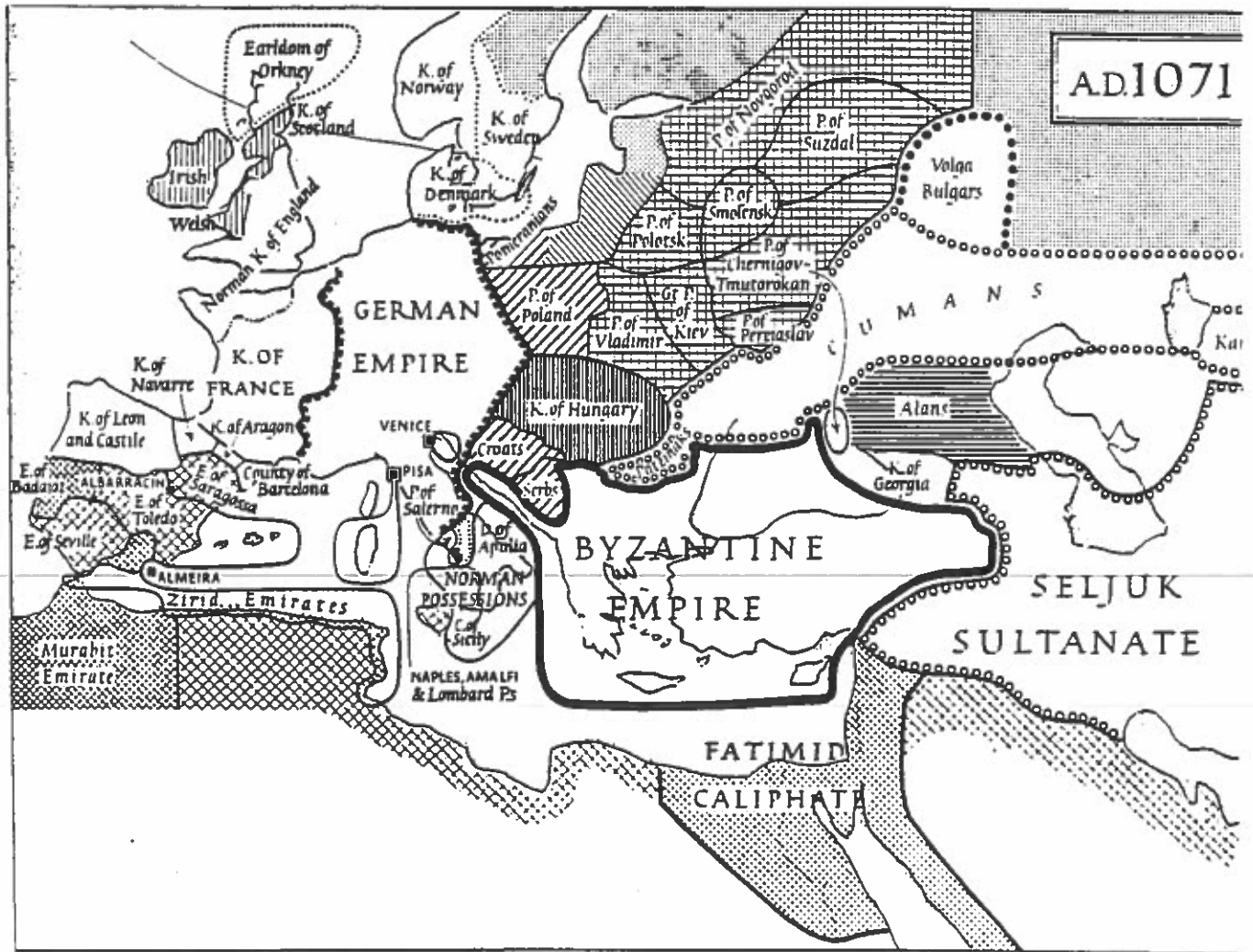
EUROPE in 998.

From Colin McEvedy, The Penguin Atlas of Medieval History (Baltimore, Md.: Penguin Books, 1961), p. 53.



Europe in 1071.

McEvedy, Penguin Atlas of Medieval History, p. 61.



Europe in 1092.

McEvedy, Penguin Atlas of Medieval History, p. 63.

